

GEODESY IN THE CADASTRE AND REGISTER REGULARIZATION PROGRAM

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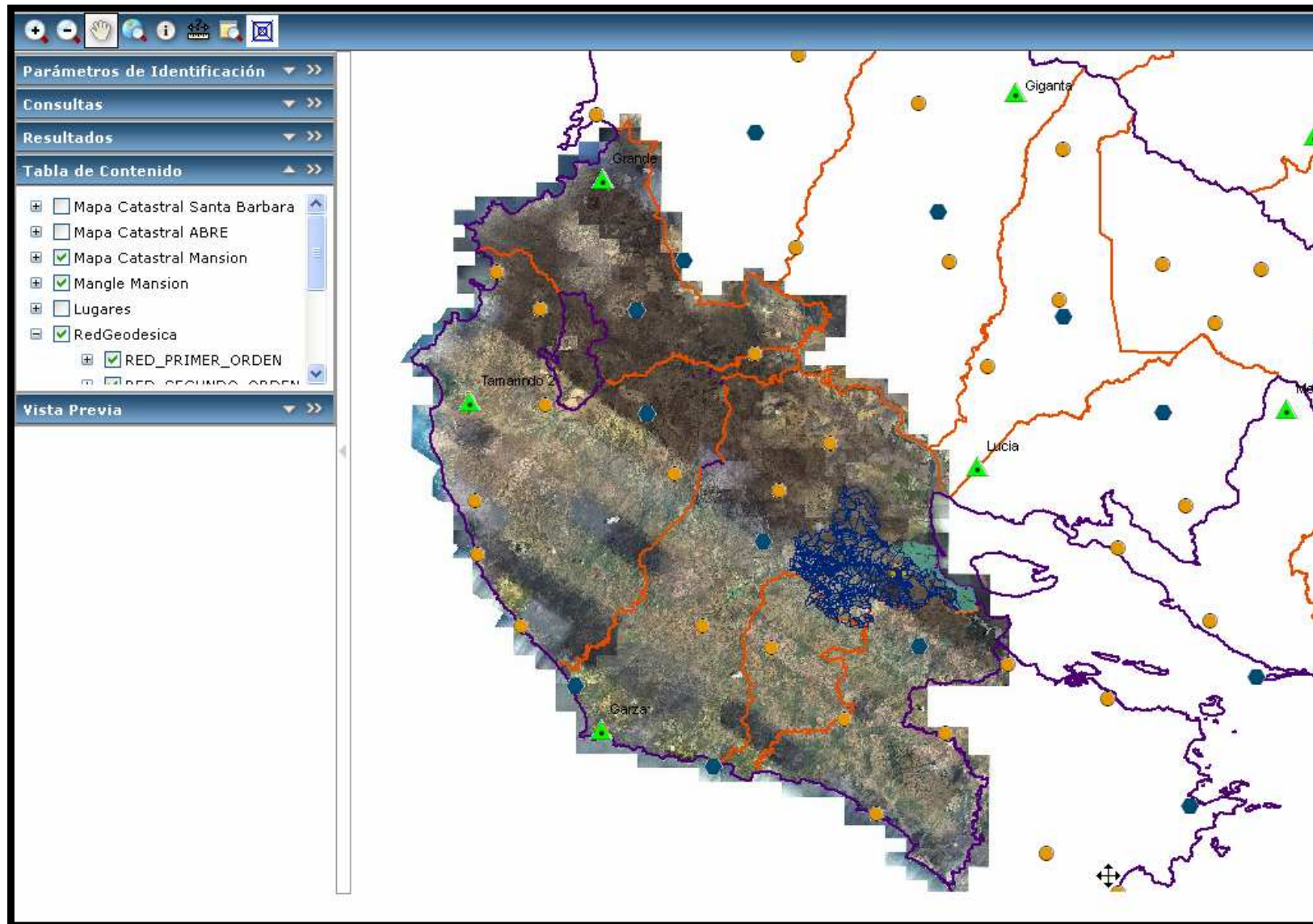
Cadastral and Register Regularization Program (CRRP)

- Legal base: law 8154 of 2001.
- Objective: To improve the legal security of land ownership rights
- How: formation of national cadastral and union of cadastral and register information

- The CRRP is conformed by three “Components”
- Component 1: Formation of cadastre and union of cadastral and registrar information
- Implementation of two SDI: the National System of Territorial Information (SNIT) and System of Land Registration Information (SIRI)

- Component II: Regularization of property rights relating to property in state lands
 - National Parks
 - Forest Reserves
 - Indigenous territories
 - Borders with Nicaragua and Panama
 - Others
- Component III: Training the local governments in the use of cadastral information

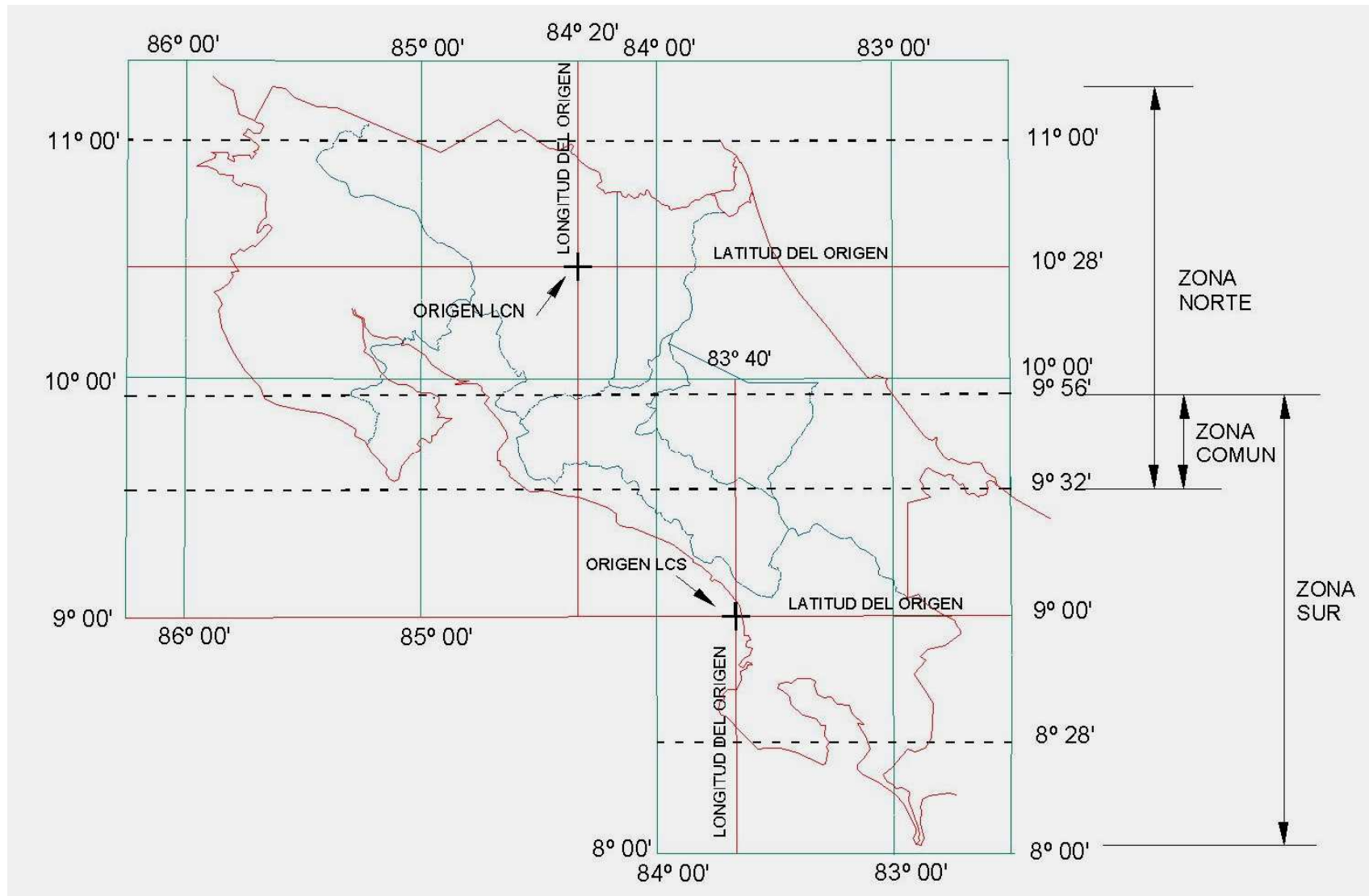
SNIT



“Old” conventional reference system of Costa Rica

- Datum: Ocotepeque, Honduras
- Ellipsoid: Clark 1866
- Projection: Conical of Lambert
- Basic Cartography scale 1:50000

Two projections in Costa Rica



¿In what reference system and cartographic projection we will work?

Definition of the new reference system

- Answer: is necessary define a new reference system for Costa Rica, consistent with the moderns concepts of geodesy, accessible with GPS.
- This system, named CR05, is linked to International Terrestrial Reference Frame, epoch 2000 (ITRF00) and the epoch of their definition is $t_0 = 2005,83$

Definition of the new reference system

- This system is accessible through passive geodetic network (in the short term, we will install 8 active stations)

Definition of the new reference system

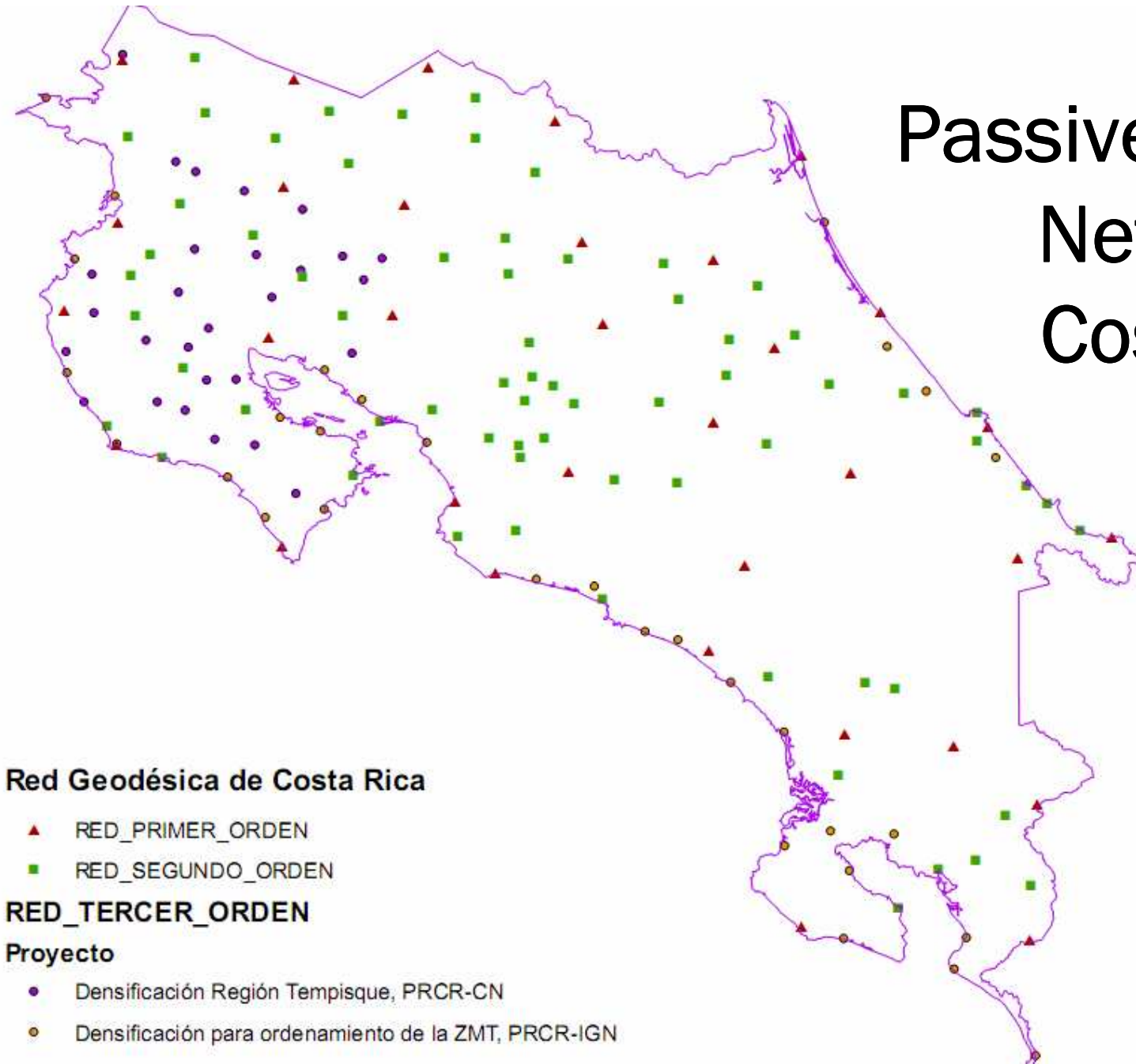
- The process to define the reference system was coordinated by CRRP and we have the support of the National Geographic Institute and the National Cadastre
- A National Consultant was responsible to give technical advice, to design and calculate the geodetic network and define the cartographic projection

Link to ITRF00



MANA = Nicaragua
GCGT = Islas Caimán
ZSU1 = Puerto Rico
CRO1 = Islas Vírgenes

Passive Geodetic Network of Costa Rica



Red Geodésica de Costa Rica

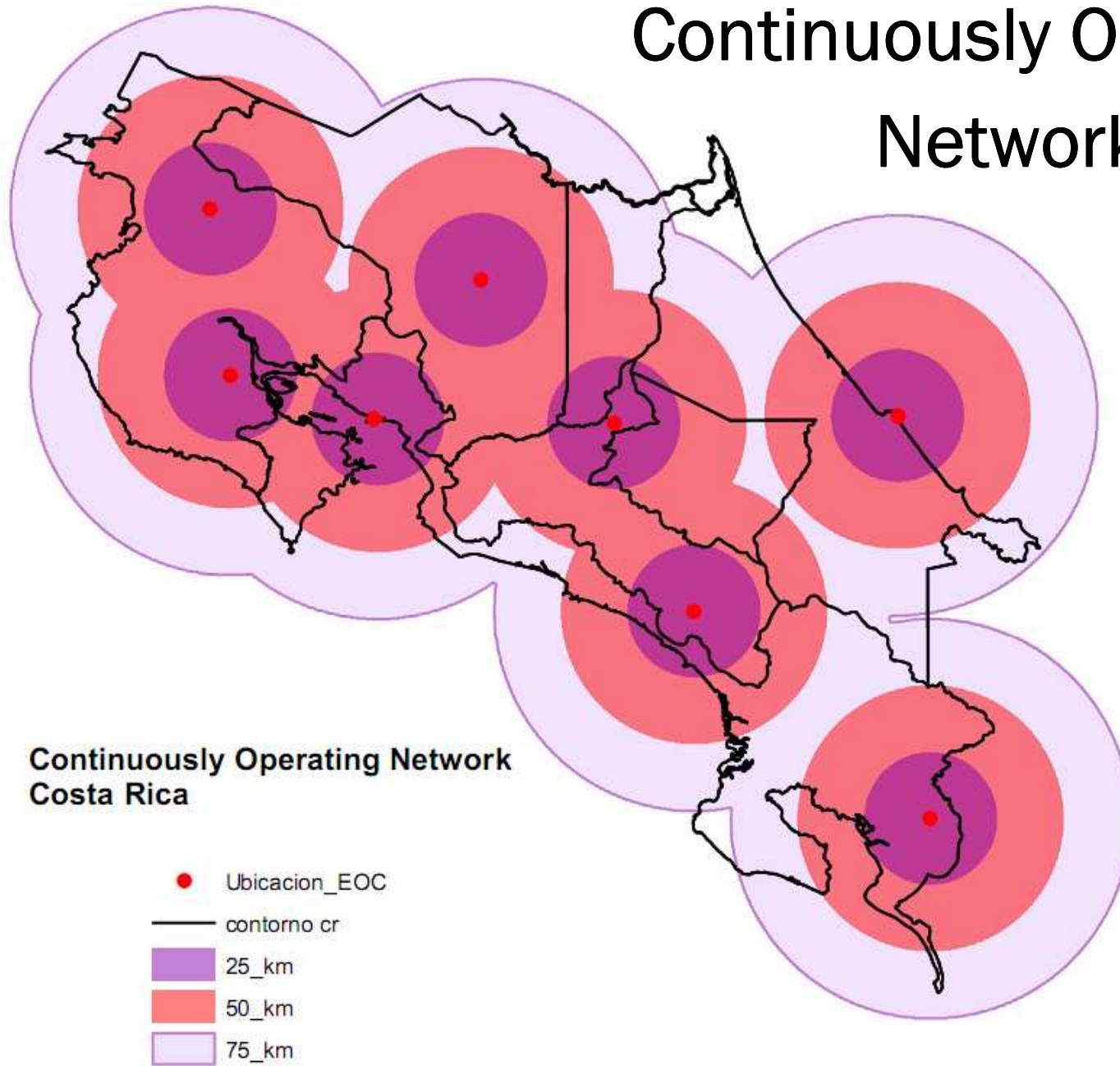
- ▲ RED_PRIMER_ORDEN
- RED_SEGUNDO_ORDEN

RED_TERCER_ORDEN

Proyecto

- Densificación Región Tempisque, PRCR-CN
- Densificación para ordenamiento de la ZMT, PRCR-IGN

Continuously Operating Network



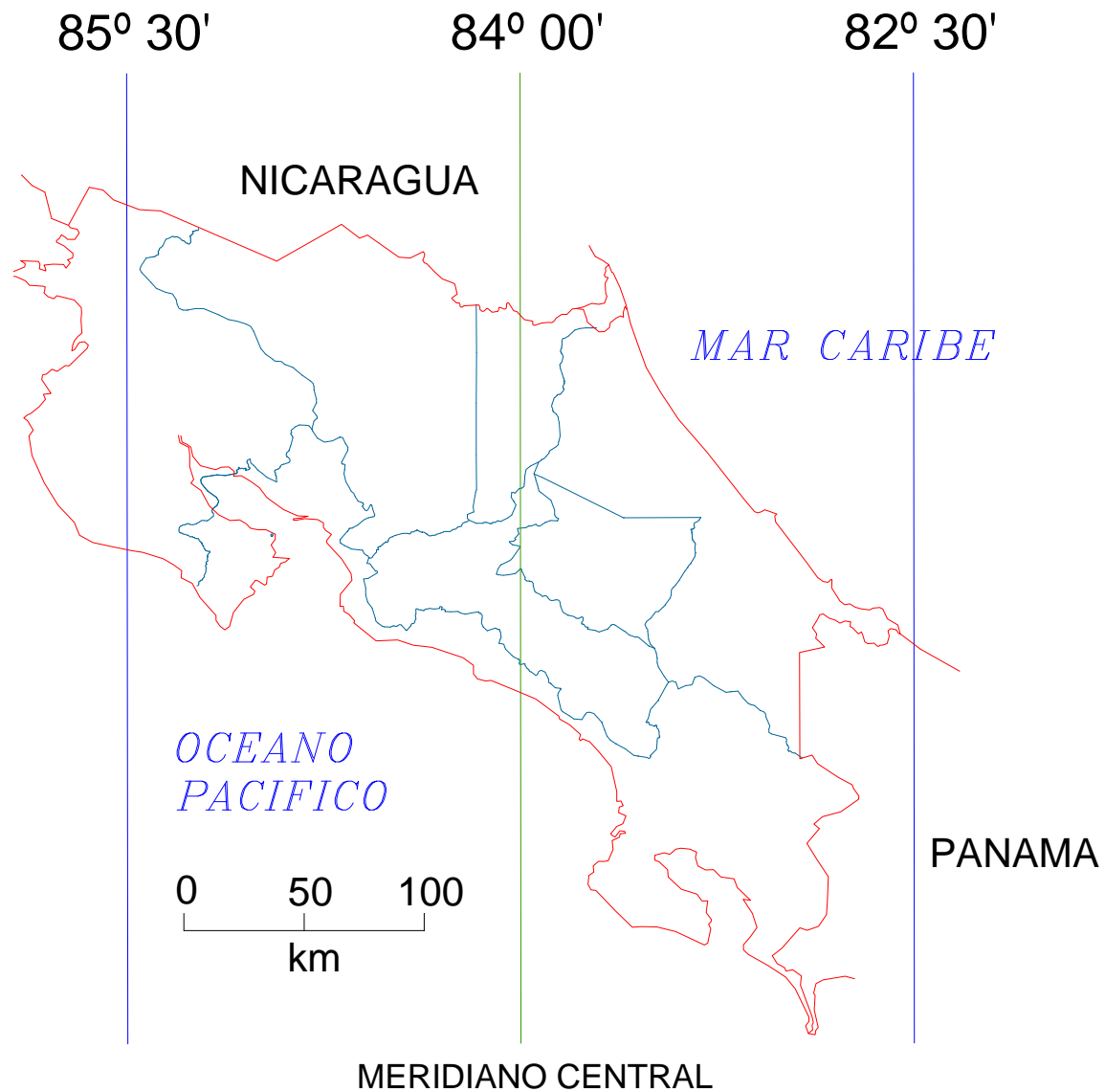
Continuously Operating Network
Costa Rica

- Ubicacion_EOC
- contorno cr
- 25_km
- 50_km
- 75_km

Cartographic Projection

- This replaced the Lambert projection, defined in the second half of century 20 (Costa Rica was two projection: Costa Rica North and Costa Rica South, both Lambert Projection)
- The new cartographic projection, is named CRTM05. This is a Gauss-Krüger projection, adapted to Costa Rica
- The central meridian is 84° W and the scale factor is 0,9999 in the central meridian

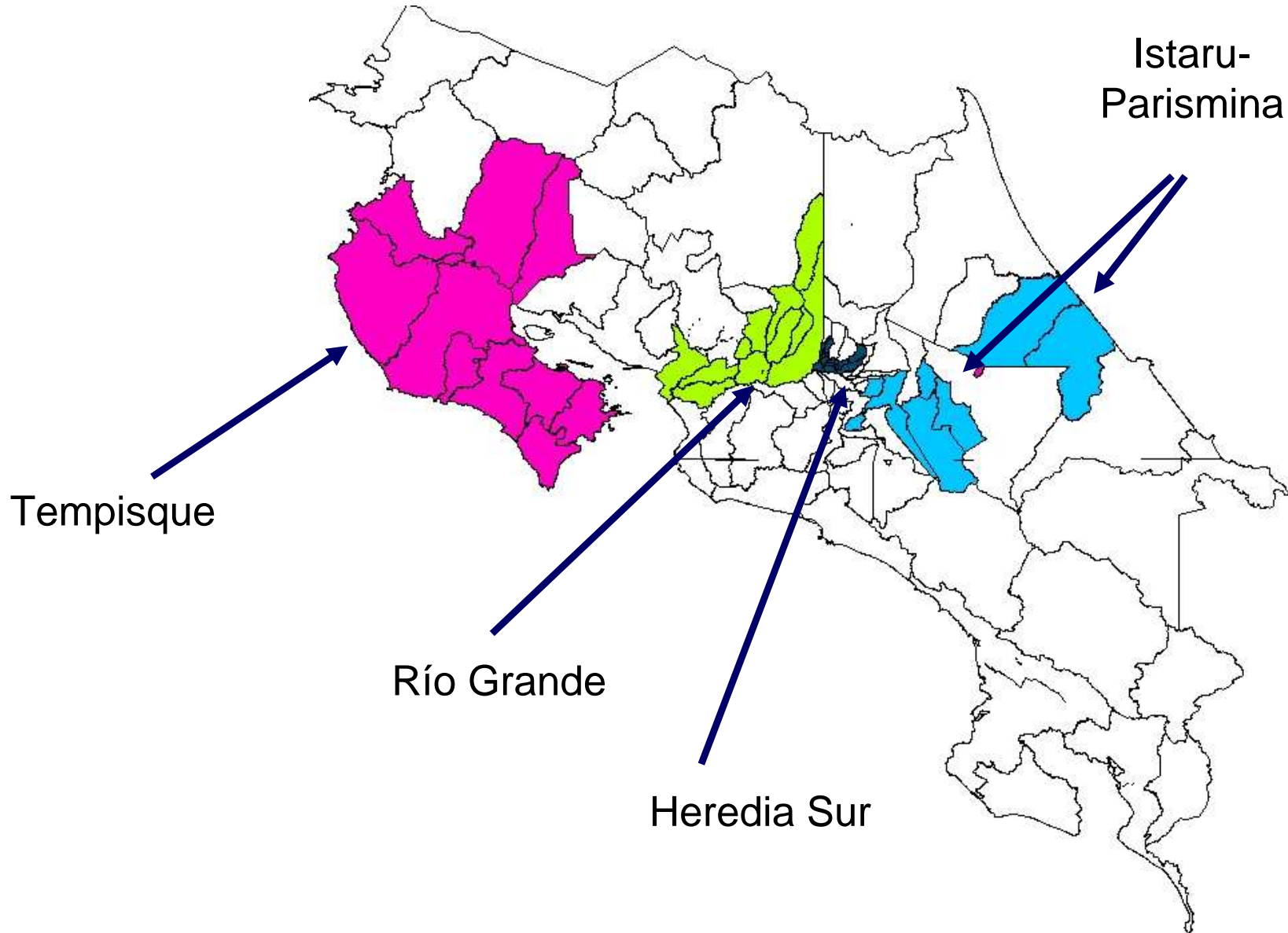
Projection CRTM05



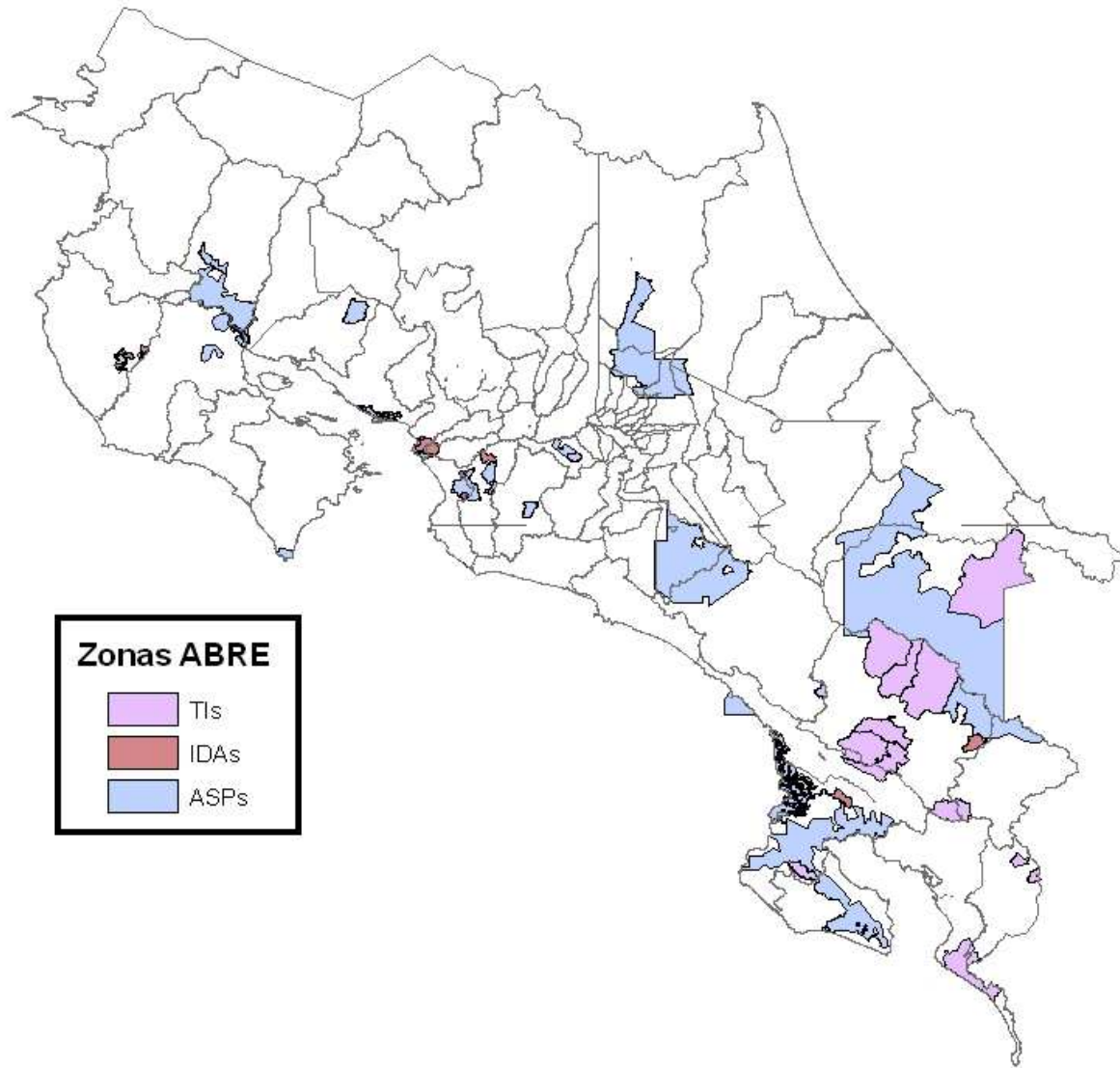
Applications

- CR05 is the official reference system since 2007. All the geodesic, topographic, cadastral and photogrammetric works, taking place in Costa Rica, must use this reference system
- SDI´s (SNIT, SIRI)
- Mapping
- Measurement of natural resources
- Commercial applications

Cadastral areas, phase 1



Cadastral Areas, State Properties



Applications

- A very important work that we are doing is ordering the coastal areas of Costa Rica
- According with our legal system, the first 50 m from level curve 1,15 m are a public areas, property of the state
- The local governments can give in concession the restricted area

Coast Ordering



Next geodetic projects in short term

- Install the Continuously Operating Network (December 2009-january 2010)
- Review of the vertical reference system (in process)
- Recuperation and analysis of gravimetric data (in process)
- Cooperate with **SIRGAS**

- The CRRP considered important give to know their works and products, like form to impulse the integration of territorial information, allowing increase the knowing and rational use of the recourses
- And for that, is necessary an actual geodetic reference system (CR05), easily accessible and only for the whole country

Conclusions

- The “old” reference system, linked to datum Ocotepeque was replaced by a new reference system, named CR05, linked to ITRF00
- The Lambert projection was replaced by Gauss-Kruguer projection named CRTM05
- In the short term, 8 active stations will be installed
- We want contribute with the objectives of SIRGAS, sharing the results of the projects.

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By

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Thank You for your attention