

# WEBINAR: Procesamiento de datos GNSS con software libre, a partir de estaciones SIRGAS

Expositores: Bernardo Barraza y José Antonio Tarrío

**29 de mayo de 2020**

*Hora UTC: 15:00*



# Procesamiento de datos GNSS con software libre, a partir de estaciones SIRGAS

*GNSS data processing with open source software, from SIRGAS  
stations*

Organizan:  
**SIRGAS**

*Universidad de Santiago de Chile*



*Expositores: Bernardo Barraza y José Antonio Tarrío*

29 de mayo, Santiago de Chile, Chile



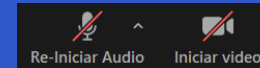
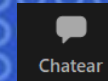
## Formato Webinar:

- **Exposición 40 minutos y 15-20 minutos de preguntas**
- **Se solicita silenciar y apagar cámara**
- **Se grabará y compartirá presentación**
- **Presentadores: Bernardo Barraza y José Antonio Tarrío**

**Organizan:**  
**SIRGAS**

**Universidad de Santiago de Chile**

29 de mayo, Santiago de Chile, Chile



[www.sirgas.org](http://www.sirgas.org)

[centro.usc@usach.cl](mailto:centro.usc@usach.cl)





UNIVERSIDAD  
DE SANTIAGO  
DE CHILE

## RECTORÍA

A todas y todos los participantes:

Les saludo afectuosamente en esta jornada dedicada al procesamiento de datos, los que en el marco de la actual emergencia sanitaria a nivel global, han alcanzado una significativa relevancia. Esto, porque la labor de georreferenciación es clave para la elaboración de los mapas que permiten analizar la dinámica de la pandemia de Covid-19 en base a los datos del "Sistema de Referencia Geocéntrico para las Américas", SIRGAS.

Agradezco el amplio y masivo interés de las y los participantes en este webinar del Departamento de Ingeniería Geográfica, convencido de que ampliarán sus conocimientos, aporte que se suma a las diversas iniciativas impulsadas por la Universidad de Santiago de Chile.

Vaya para ustedes mis mejores deseos de éxito, atentamente,

  
Dr. Juan Manuel Zolezzi Cid  
Rector

Universidad de Santiago de Chile



*Juan Manuel Zolezzi Cid es Ingeniero Civil Electricista por la Universidad Técnica del Estado, Magíster en Ciencias de la Ingeniería por la Universidad de Chile, y Doctor en Ciencias de la Ingeniería por la Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile*



- **Introducción**
- **Mapa conceptual del proceso**
- **Descarga de datos y metadatos**
- **Análisis de datos previos al procesado**
- **Procesamiento de observables: RTKlib**
- **Resultados y verificación**



## *Objetivo del Webinar*

Acercar a la comunidad relacionada con las geociencias los productos SIRGAS y su empleo en herramientas de software libre para georreferenciación

## *Al finalizar el webinar seremos capaces*

Acceder a metadatos de distintos organismos

Descargar datos RINEX de diferentes servidores

Analizar y editar RINEX

Descargar coordenadas de las soluciones SIRGAS

Realizar procesamientos GNSS en software libre: RTKlib

## Técnica GNSS

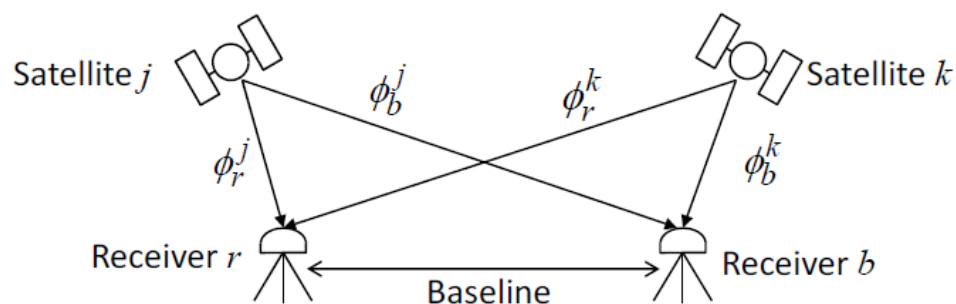
Posicionamiento: estático relativo

Observable fase de la portadora

Solución: postproceso

Se busca la determinación de la posición (coordenadas geocéntricas  $[X, Y, Z]_R$ ) de un receptor estático sobre o en la cercanía de la superficie terrestre a partir de:

1. La posición del satélite (coordenadas geocéntricas  $[X, Y, Z]_S$  conocidas) y
2. La distancia entre el satélite y el receptor (medida a través de los observables GNSS)
3. Se emplean DD y TD de fase para la realización del procesamiento



Fuente: RTKLIB ver. 2.4.2 Manual, abril 2013

$$\Phi_r^j(t) + f^j \delta^j(t) = \frac{\rho_r^j}{\lambda} + N_r^j + f^j \delta_r(t)$$

$$\Phi_r^k(t) + f^k \delta^k(t) = \frac{\rho_r^k}{\lambda} + N_r^k + f^k \delta_r(t)$$

$$\Phi_b^j(t) + f^j \delta^j(t) = \frac{\rho_b^j}{\lambda} + N_b^j + f^j \delta_b(t)$$

$$\Phi_b^k(t) + f^k \delta^k(t) = \frac{\rho_b^k}{\lambda} + N_b^k + f^k \delta_b(t)$$

$$\Phi_{rb}^j(t) = \frac{\rho_{rb}^j}{\lambda} + N_{rb}^j - f^j \delta_{rb}(t)$$

$$\Phi_{rb}^{jk}(t) = \frac{\rho_{rb}^{jk}(t)}{\lambda} + N_{rb}^{jk}$$

$$\Phi_{rb}^k(t) = \frac{\rho_{rb}^k}{\lambda} + N_{rb}^k - f^k \delta_{rb}(t)$$

# Mapa conceptual del proceso

Premisas Iniciales

Metadatos

Procesado

GNSS se refiere a  
IGb14  $\equiv$  ITRF2014

GPS: WGS84  
GLONASS: PZ90

Las observaciones deben tener  
necesariamente un punto fiducial

Navegación: exacto, no preciso

Marco Geodésico Oficial: exacto y preciso

Siempre se necesitan efemérides:

- Transmitidas
- Precisas a partir del 14 de mayo de 2020 en IGb14

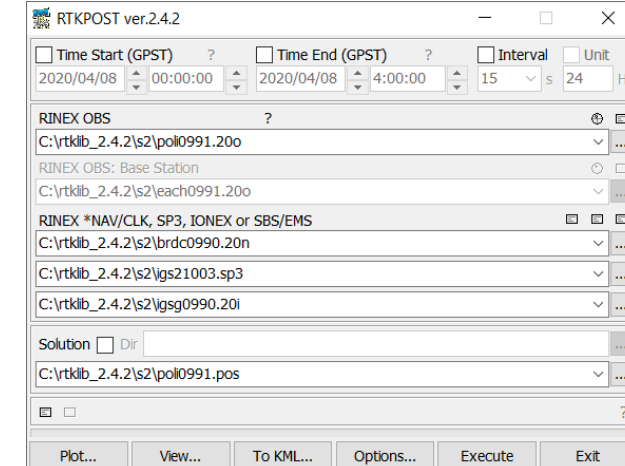
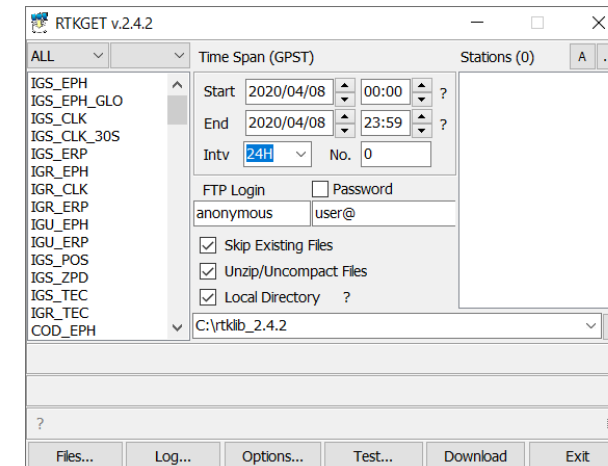
Una por día



Sin altura de antena clara, no existe  
solución

Logfile o archivo de estación

<https://youtu.be/68YxpzMpNwQ>




Más información acerca de la descarga:  
<https://youtu.be/QuhuBKcmnFc>  
<https://youtu.be/Gx9g-DVVL64>



- I. FIDUCIAL
  - I. <FTP://FTP.SIRGAS.ORG/PUB/GPS/SIRGAS/>
2. RINEX
  - I. [HTTPS://CDDIS.NASA.GOV/DATA\\_AND\\_DERIVED\\_PRODUCTS/GNSS/DAILY\\_30SECOND\\_DATA.HTML](HTTPS://CDDIS.NASA.GOV/DATA_AND_DERIVED_PRODUCTS/GNSS/DAILY_30SECOND_DATA.HTML)
  - II. <HTTP://WWW.IGM.GUB.UY/GEOPORTAL/ESTACIONES/>
  - III. <HTTPS://WWW.IGN.GOB.AR/NUESTRASACTIVIDADES/GEODESIA/RAMSAC/DESCARGARINEX>
  - IV. [HTTP://WWW.GEOPORTALIGM.GOB.EC/PORTAL\\_GEODESIA/INDEX.HTML](HTTP://WWW.GEOPORTALIGM.GOB.EC/PORTAL_GEODESIA/INDEX.HTML)
  - V. <HTTP://GEOMENSURA.USACH.CL/CENTRO-DE-PROCESAMIENTO-Y-ANALISIS-GEODESICO-USC>
  - VI. <HTTPS://WWW.IBGE.GOV.BR/GEOCIENCIAS/INFORMACOES-SOBRE-POSICIONAMIENTO-GEODESICO/REDE-GEODESICA/I6258-REDE-BRASILEIRA-DE-MONITORAMENTO-CONTINUO-DOS-SISTEMAS-GNSS-RBMC.HTML?=&T=DOWNLOADS>
3. ANTEX
  - I. <FTP://WWW.IGS.ORG/PUB/STATION/GENERAL/>
4. EFEMÉRIDES, CLK, ERP
  - I. <FTP://CDDIS.GSFC.NASA.GOV/GNSS/DATA/DAILY/2020/BRDC/>
  - II. <FTP://CDDIS.GSFC.NASA.GOV/GNSS/PRODUCTS/2100/>
5. ARCHIVO IONEX
  - I. <FTP://CDDIS.GSFC.NASA.GOV/PUB/GPS/PRODUCTS/IONEX/>
6. MAREAS OCEÁNICAS
  - I. <HTTP://HOLT.OSO.CHALMERS.SE/LOADING/>

TIPO DE ARCHIVO	PAÍS U ORGANIZACIÓN	FTP/WEB/SFTP	USUARIO	CLAVE	EXT.	NOM.
RINEX	VARIOS	VARIOS	XXXXXX-XXXX		*.YYO	
PARÁMETROS IONOSFÉRICOS	CENTER FOR ORBIT DETERMINATION IN EUROPE (CODE)	<a href="HTTP://FTP.AIUB.UNIBE.CH/CODE/2018/">HTTP://FTP.AIUB.UNIBE.CH/CODE/2018/</a>	LIBRE	LIBRE	*.ION	CODWWWWD.ION
EFEMÉRIDES PRECISAS	IGS	<a href="FTP://CDDIS.GSFC.NASA.GOV/">FTP://CDDIS.GSFC.NASA.GOV/</a>	LIBRE	LIBRE	*.SP3	IGSWWWWWD.SP3/ IGLWWWWWWD.SP3
PARÁMETROS DE ROTACIÓN DE LA TIERRA	IGS	<a href="FTP://CDDIS.GSFC.NASA.GOV/">FTP://CDDIS.GSFC.NASA.GOV/</a>	LIBRE	LIBRE	*.IEP	IGSWWWWWD.IEP
CARGAS ATMOSFÉRICAS	<a href="HTTPS://GEOPHY.UNI.LU/ATMOSPHERE/TIDE-LOADING-CALCULATOR/ATMIONLINECALCULATOR/">HTTPS://GEOPHY.UNI.LU/ATMOSPHERE/TIDE-LOADING-CALCULATOR/ATMIONLINECALCULATOR/</a>		LIBRE	LIBRE	*.ATL	*.ATL
CARGAS OCEÁNICAS	CHALMERS UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY	<a href="HTTP://HOLT.OSO.CHALMERS.SE/LOADING/">HTTP://HOLT.OSO.CHALMERS.SE/LOADING/</a>	LIBRE	LIBRE	*.BLQ	*.BLQ
PCV	IGS	<a href="FTP://FTP.IGS.ORG/PUB/STATION/GENERAL/">FTP://FTP.IGS.ORG/PUB/STATION/GENERAL/</a>	LIBRE	LIBRE	*.ATX	IgsYY_www.atx

<http://www.rtklib.com/>



## Overview | [Release Notes](#) | [Support](#) | [Documents](#) | [References](#) | [Porting to BB](#) | [To Do](#) | [Statistics](#) | [SDR Receiver](#) **RTKLIB: An Open Source Program Package for GNSS Positioning**

### Download

Version	Date	Binary AP Package for Windows	Full Package with Source Programs
0.2.0	2006/12/16	-	<a href="#">rtklib_0.2.0.zip</a> (2.8MB)
1.0.0	2007/01/25	-	<a href="#">rtklib_1.0.0.zip</a> (10.5MB)
1.1.0	2007/03/20	-	<a href="#">rtklib_1.1.0.zip</a> (6.2MB)
2.1.0	2008/07/15	-	<a href="#">rtklib_2.1.0.zip</a> (22.9MB)
2.2.0	2009/01/31	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.0_bin.zip</a> (10.7MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.0.zip</a> (23.4MB)
2.2.1	2009/05/17	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.1_bin.zip</a> (15.3MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.1.zip</a> (30.6MB)
2.2.2	2009/09/07	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.2_bin.zip</a> (21.4MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.2.zip</a> (33.8MB)
2.3.0	2009/12/17	<a href="#">rtklib_2.3.0_bin.zip</a> (26.7MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.3.0.zip</a> (35.8MB)
2.4.0	2010/08/08	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.0_bin.zip</a> (17.4MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.0.zip</a> (26.5MB)
2.4.1	2011/06/11	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.1_bin.zip</a> (16.5MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.1.zip</a> (26.4MB)
2.4.2	2013/04/29	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.2_bin.zip</a> (30.4MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.2.zip</a> (55.2MB)

These are just old archives for recording. To download of the newest version, please visit the following GitHub links.

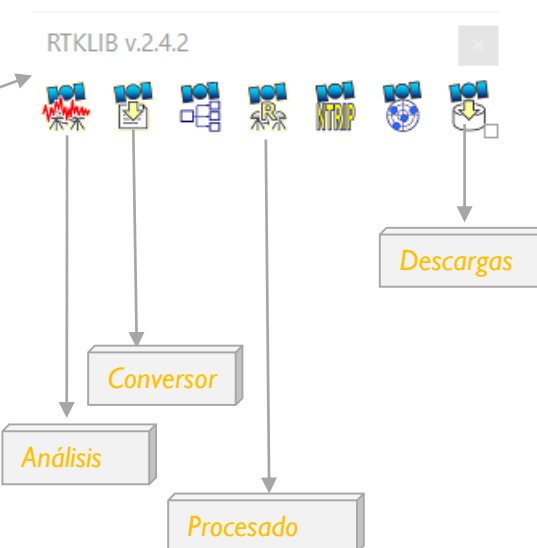
Version	Date	Binary APs for Windows	Source Programs and Data
2.4.2 p13	2018/01/29	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>
2.4.3 b33	2019/08/19	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>

The 2.4.2 pXX is the stable version with the newest patches. The 2.4.3 bXX is the development or beta version with experimental implementations. Please refer the [support information](#) for bug and known problem list.

### Tutorial and Demonstration

[GNSS-SDRLIB: Open Source GNSS Software Defined Radio Library](#) (SDR working with RTKLIB)

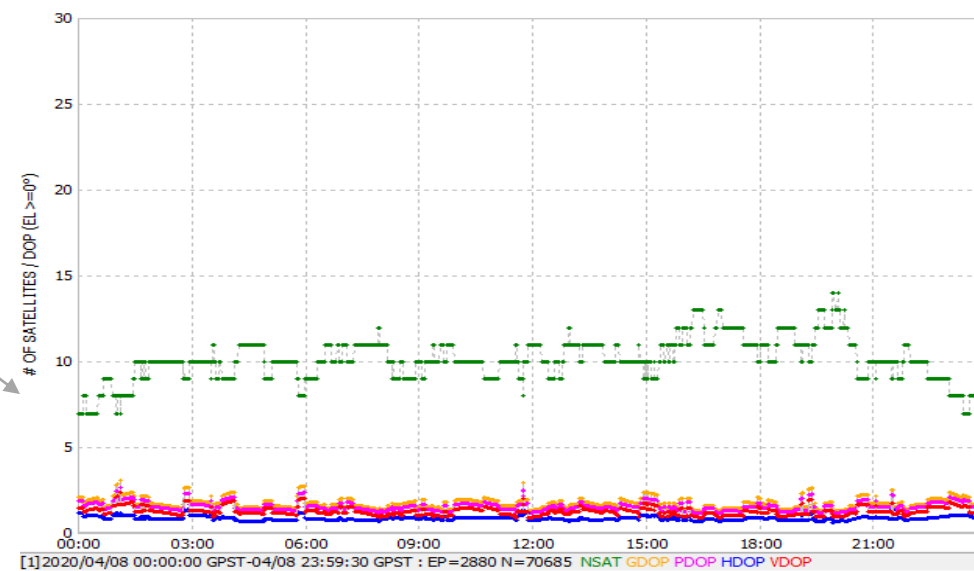
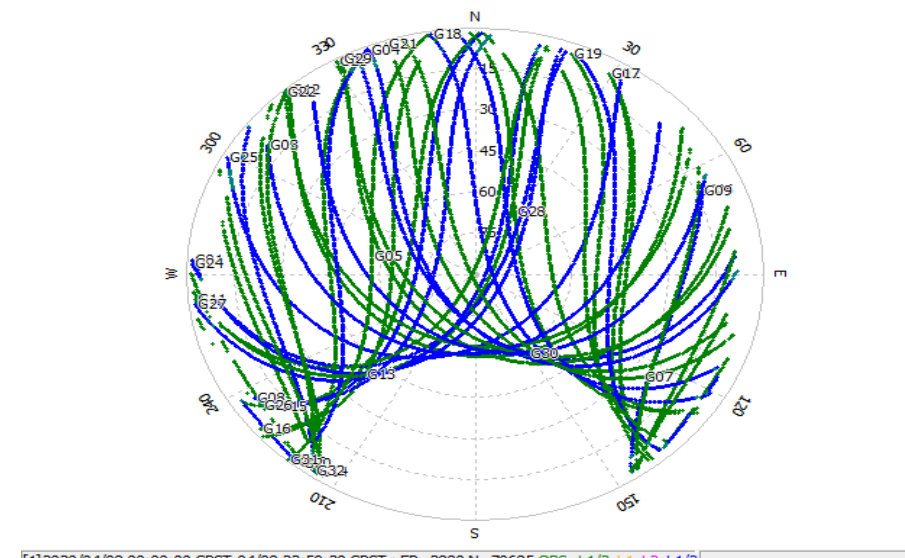
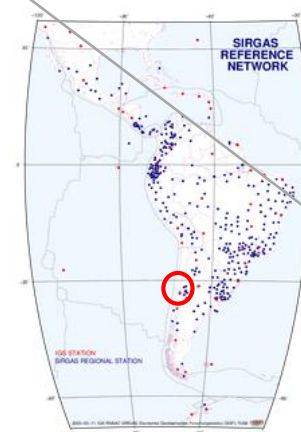
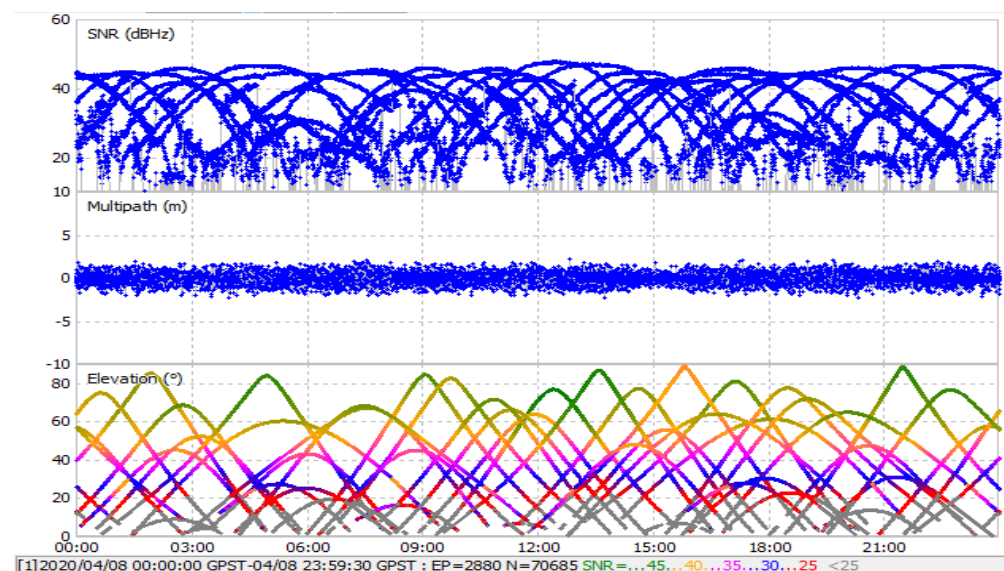
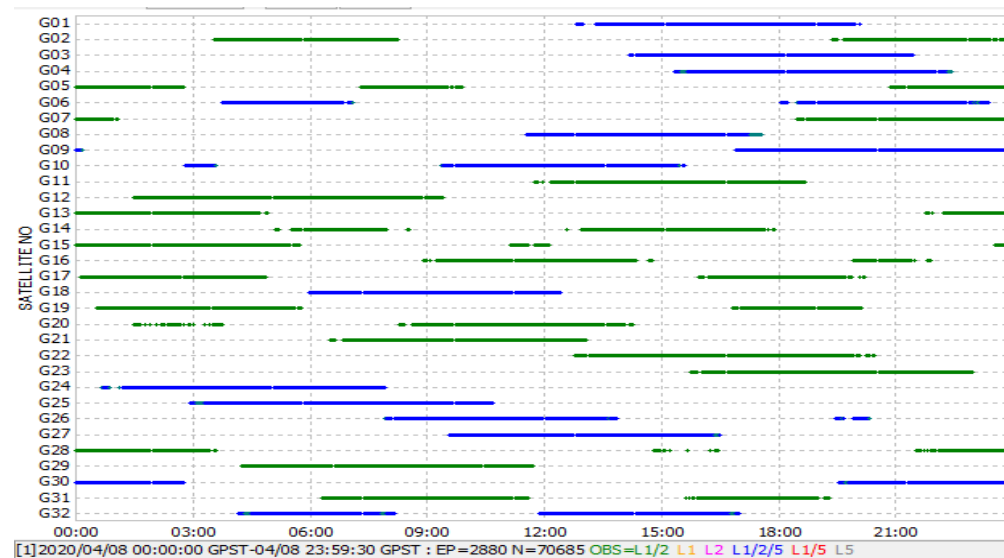
[www.rtklib.com/prog/rtklib\\_2.2.0\\_bin.zip](http://www.rtklib.com/prog/rtklib_2.2.0_bin.zip) (roid frontend of RTKLIB)



Function	GUI AP	CUI AP	Notes
(a) AP Launcher	RTKLTAUNCH (3.1)	-	
(b) Real-Time Positioning	RTKNAVI (3.2, 3.3, 3.5)	RTKRCV (3.11, A.1)	
(c) Communication Server	STRSVR (3.3)	STR2STR (3.11, A.5)	
(d) Post-Processing Analysis	RTKPOST (3.4, 3.5)	RNX2RTKP (3.11, A.2)	
(e) RINEX Converter	RTKCONV (3.6)	CONVBIN (3.11, A.4)	
(f) Plot Solutions and Observation Data	RTKPLOT (3.7, 3.8)	-	
(g) Downloader for GNSS Products and Data	RTKGET (3.9)	-	
(h) NTRIP Browser	SRCTBLBROWS (3.10)	-	

# Análisis de datos previos

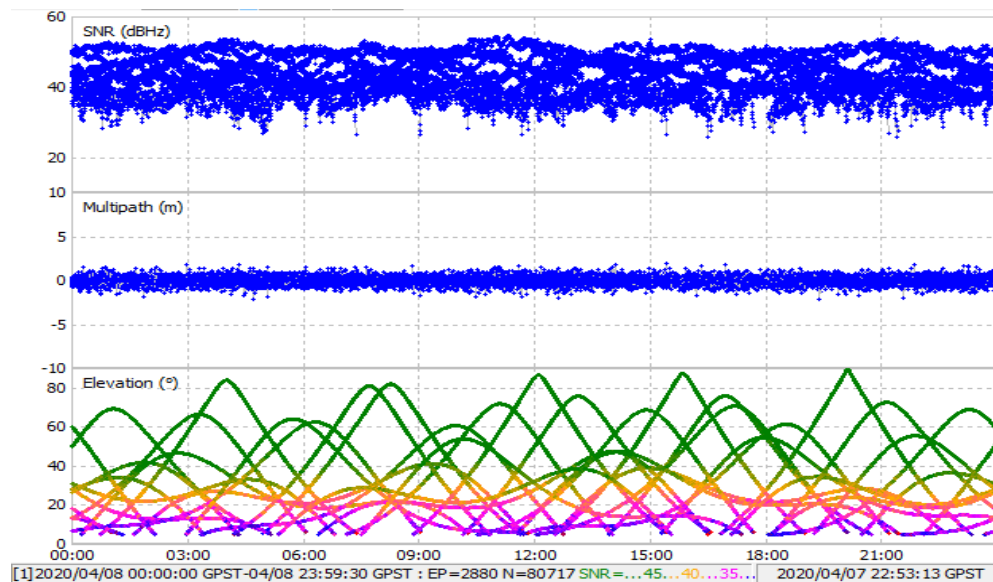
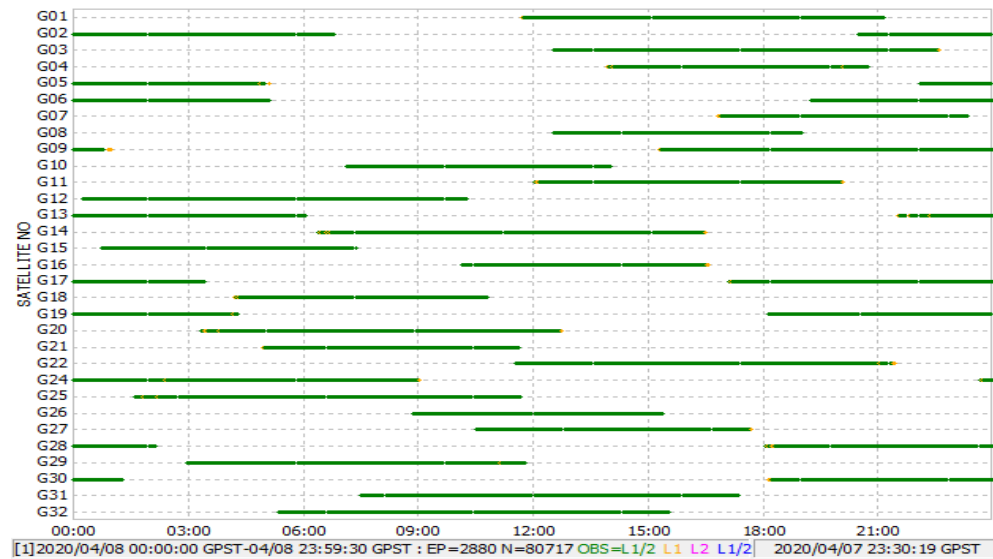
SANT



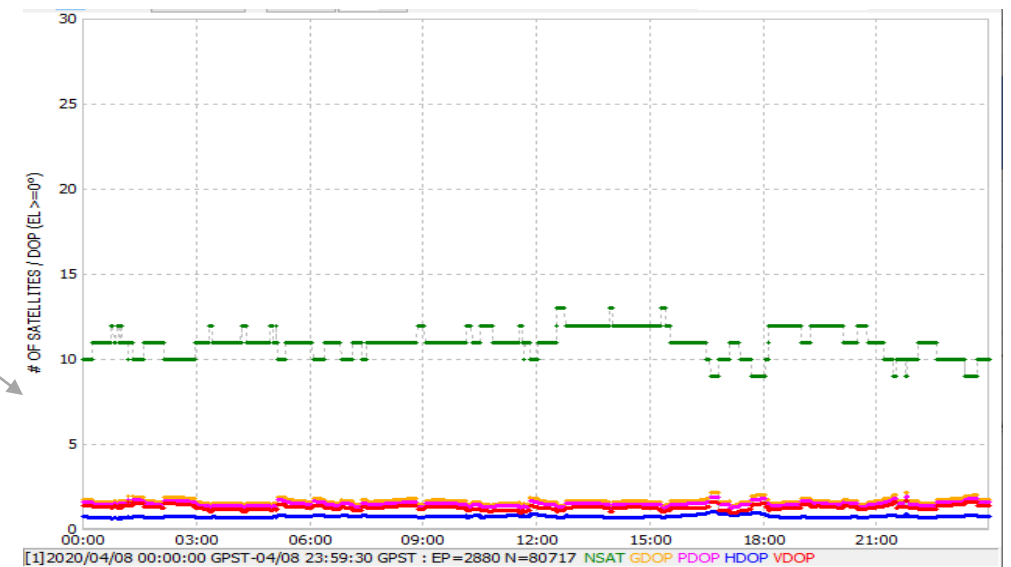
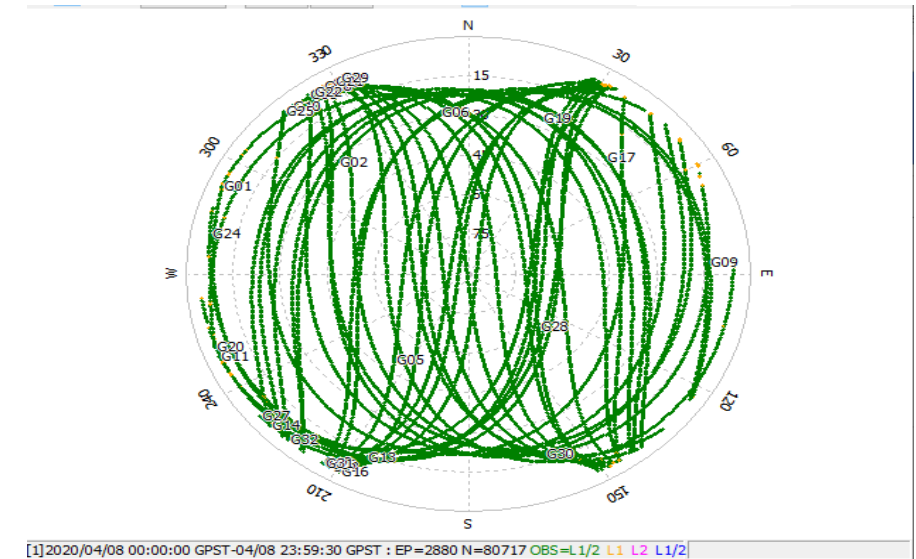
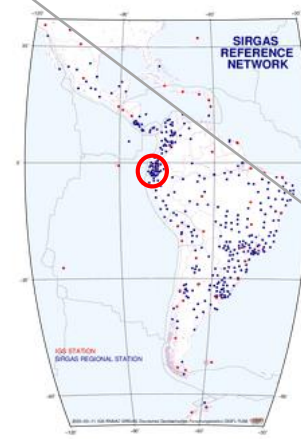


# Análisis de datos previos

EPEC

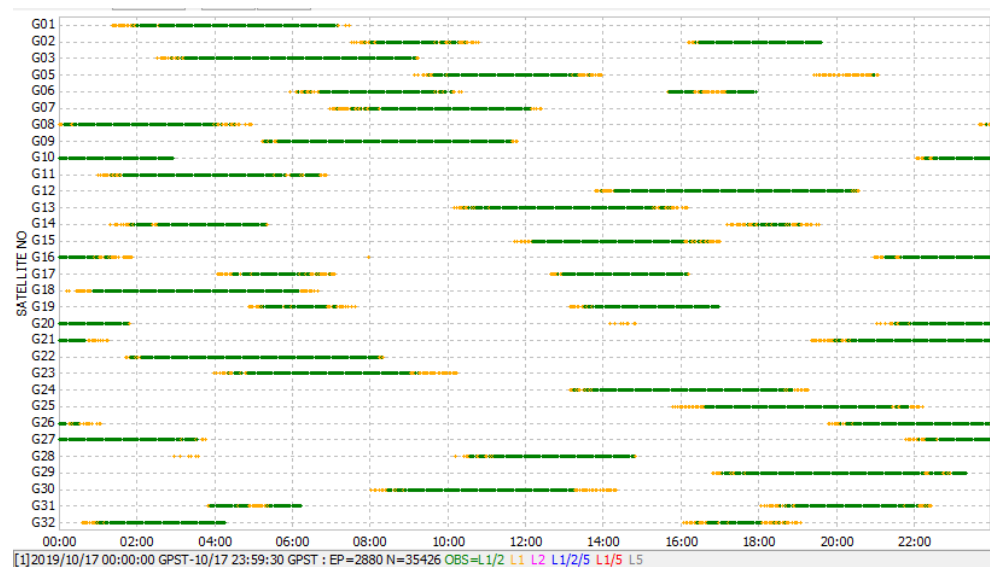


RTKLIB v.2.4.2

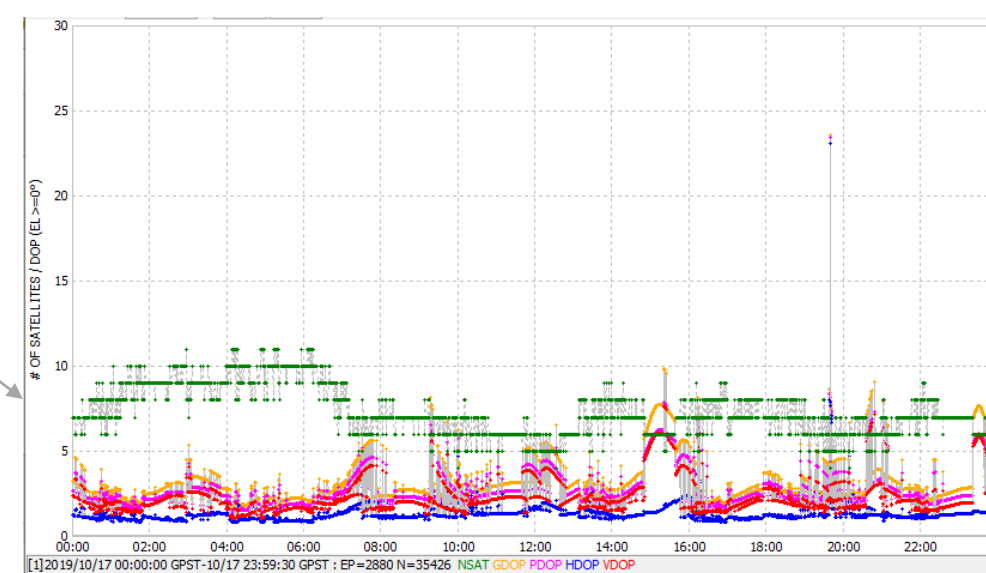
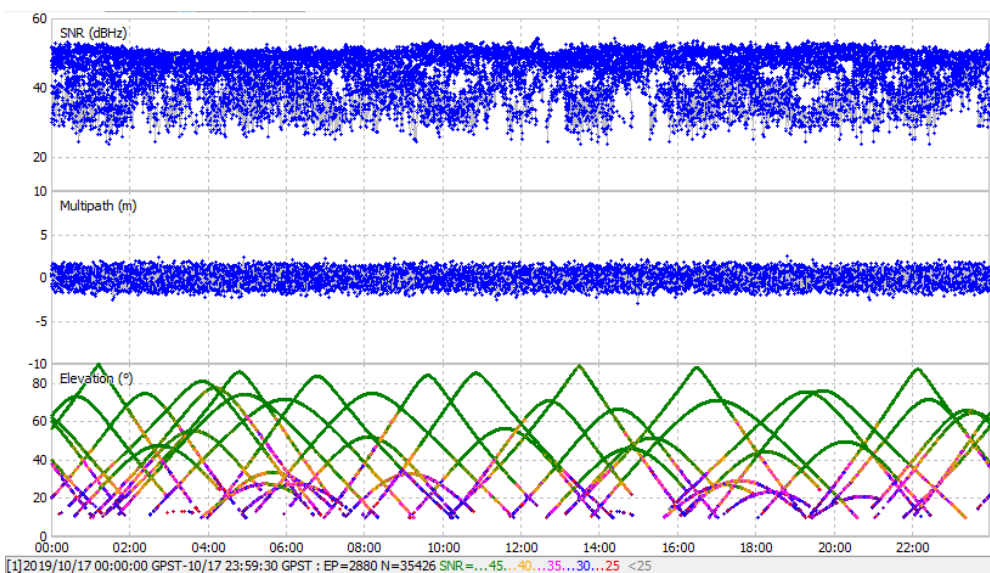
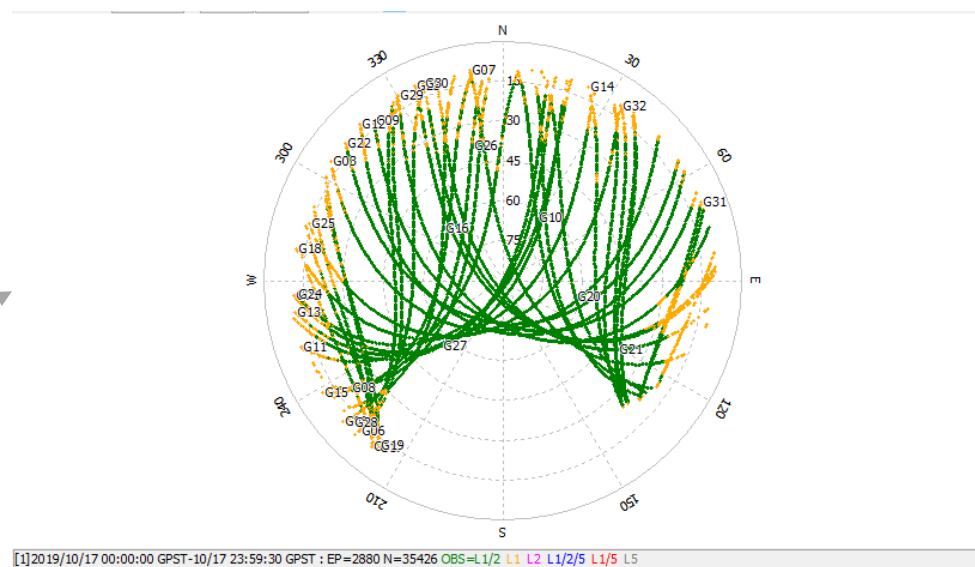


# Análisis de datos previos

PTRO



RTKLIB v.2.4.2







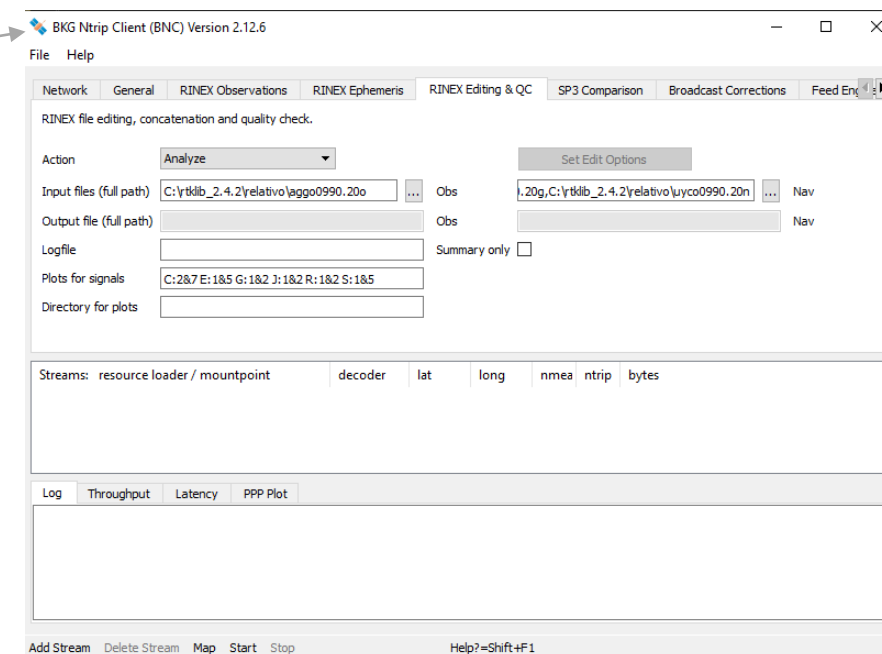
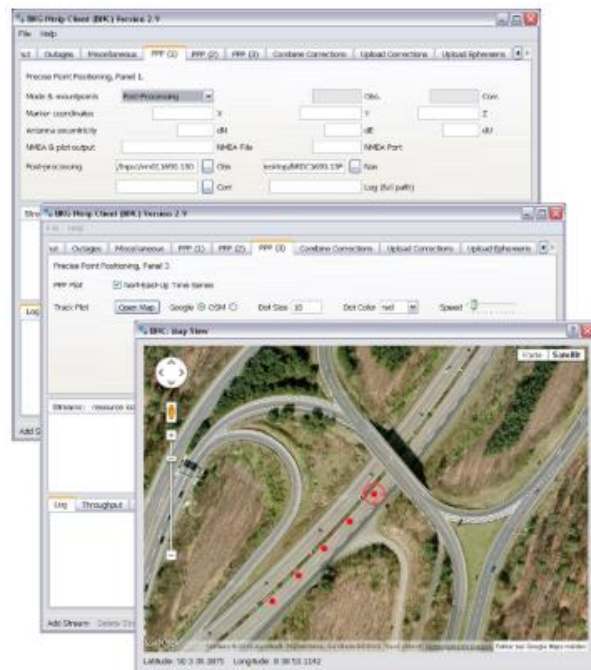
# Análisis de datos previos al procesado BNC



## BKG Ntrip Client (BNC)

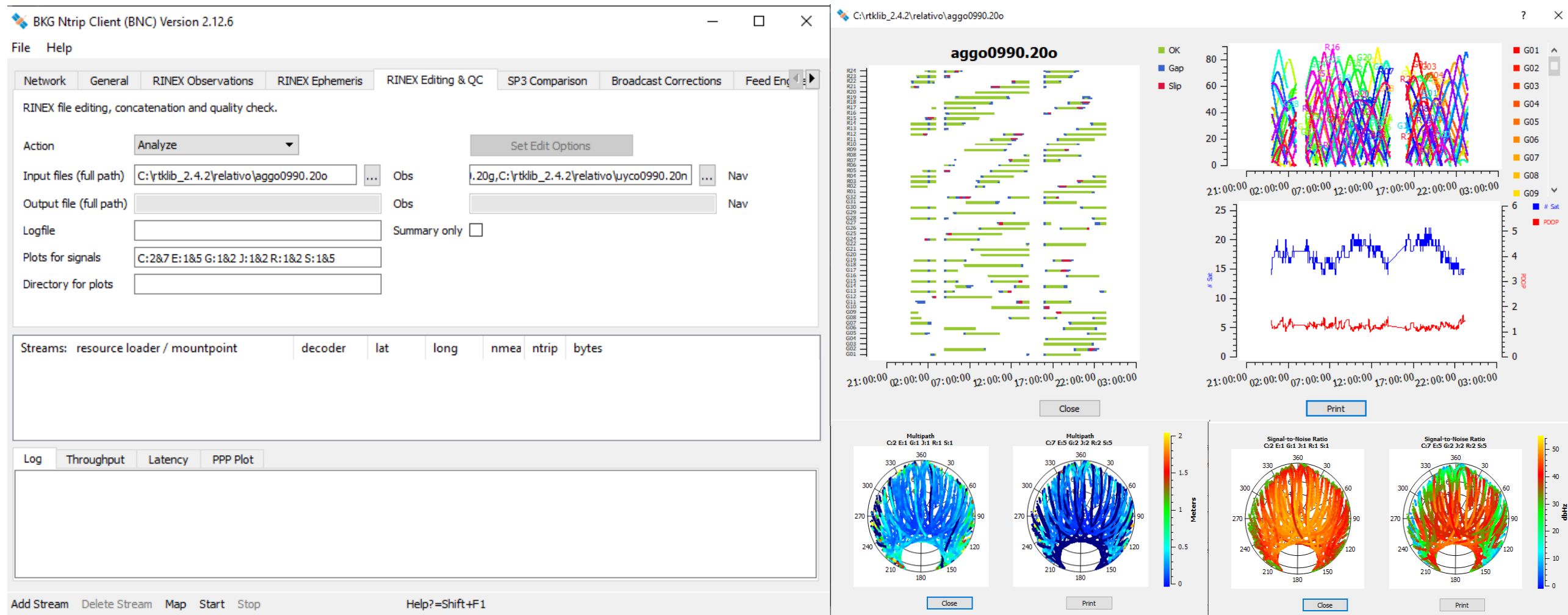


The BKG Ntrip Client (BNC) is an Open Source multi-stream client program designed for a variety of real-time GNSS applications. It was primarily designed for receiving data streams from any Ntrip supporting Broadcaster. The program handles the HTTP communication and transfers received GNSS data to a serial or IP port feeding networking software or a DGPS/RTK application. It can compute a real-time Precise Point Positioning (PPP) solution from RTCM streams or RINEX files. During the last years BNC has been enriched with RINEX quality and editing functions. You can run BNC with GUI as well as in batch processing mode.



<https://igs.bkg.bund.de/ntrip/download>

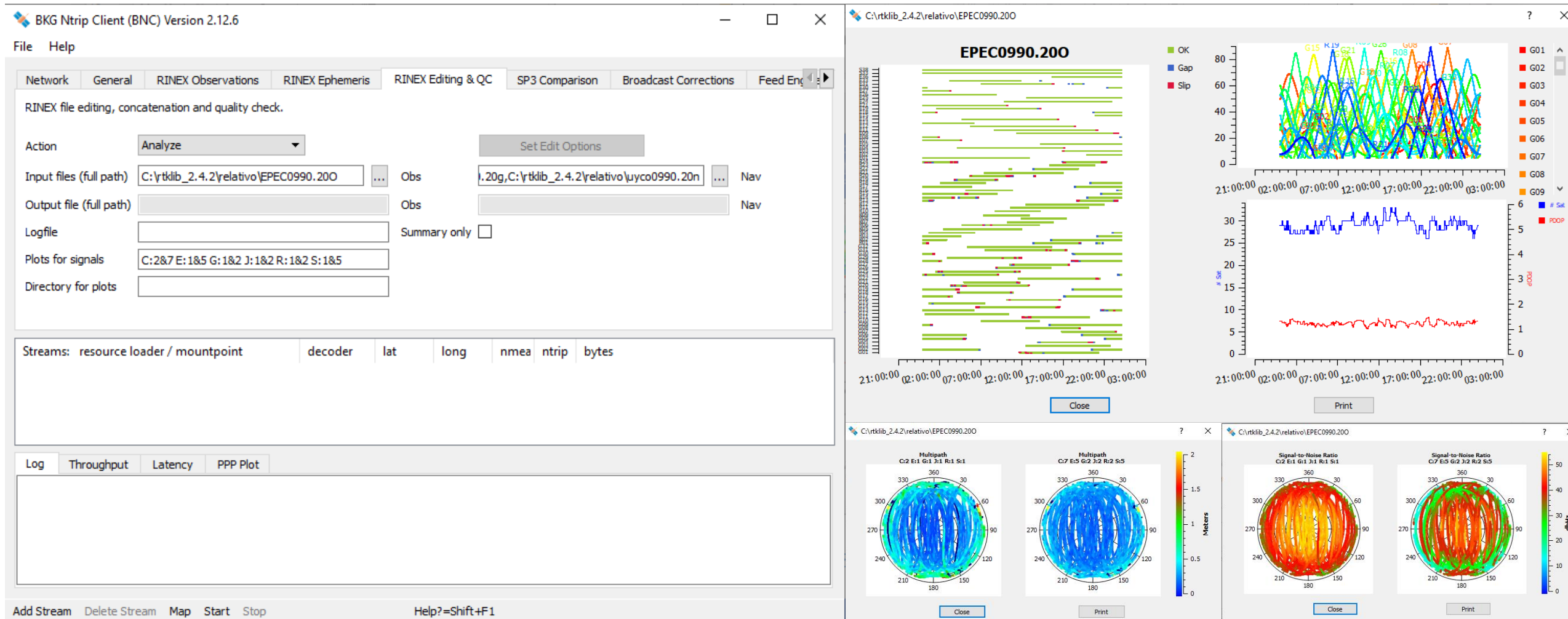
# Análisis de datos previos al procesado BNC



<https://igs.bkg.bund.de/ntrip/download>

<https://www.ign.gob.ar/NuestrasActividades/Geodesia/Ramsac/DescargaRinex>

# Análisis de datos previos al procesado BNC

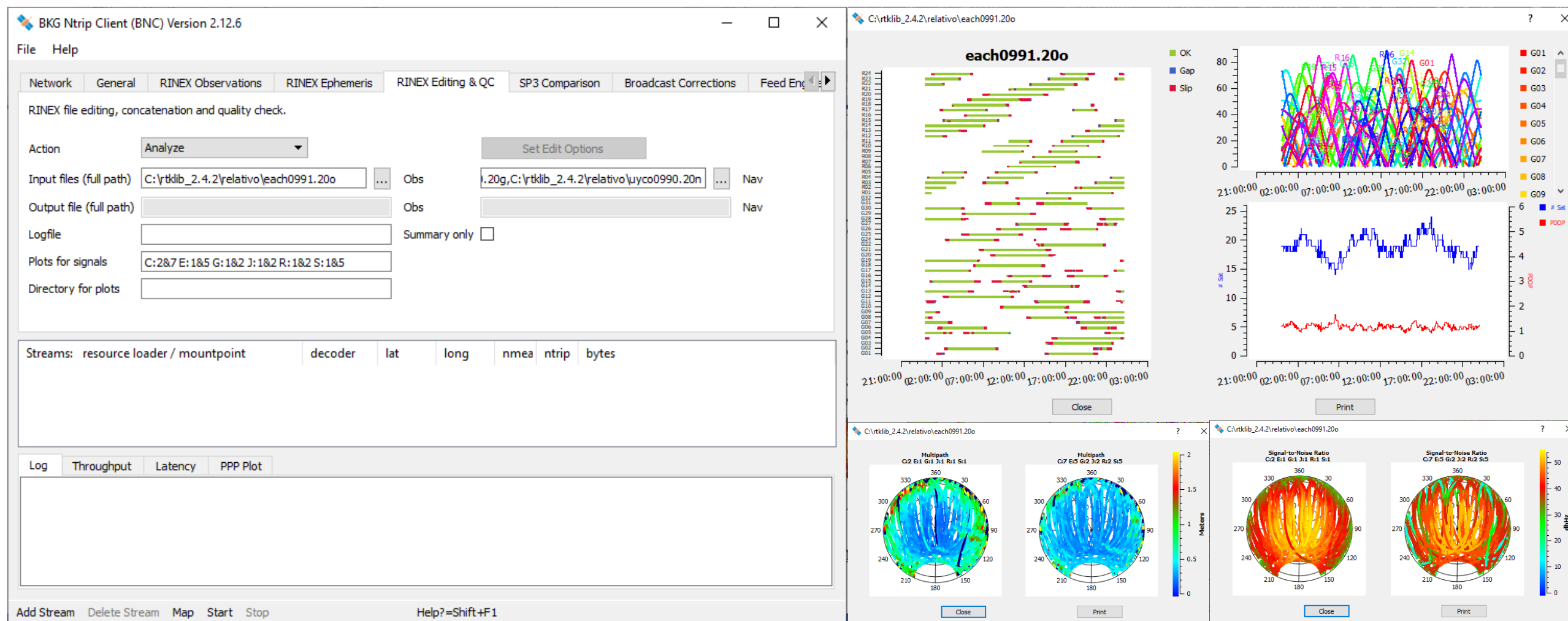


<https://igs.bkg.bund.de/ntrip/download>

[http://www.geoportalig.m.gob.ec/portal\\_geodesia/index.html](http://www.geoportalig.m.gob.ec/portal_geodesia/index.html)



# Análisis de datos previos al procesado BNC



<https://igs.bkg.bund.de/ntrip/download>

<https://www.ibge.gov.br/geociencias/informacoes-sobre-posicionamento-geodesico/rede-geodesica/16258-rede-brasileira-de-monitoramento-continuo-dos-sistemas-gnss-rbmc.html?=&t=downloads>

# Análisis de datos previos al procesado

BKG Ntrip Client (BNC) Version 2.12.6

File Help

Network General RINEX Observations RINEX Ephemeris RINEX Editing & QC SP3 Comparison Broadcast Corrections Feed Enc

RINEX file editing, concatenation and quality check.

Action: Analyze Set Edit Options

Input files (full path): 18003\06\_OBS\ERRONEO\\_1\_ptro2900.19o Obs: 2018003\06\_OBS\ERRONEO\brdc2900.19n Nav

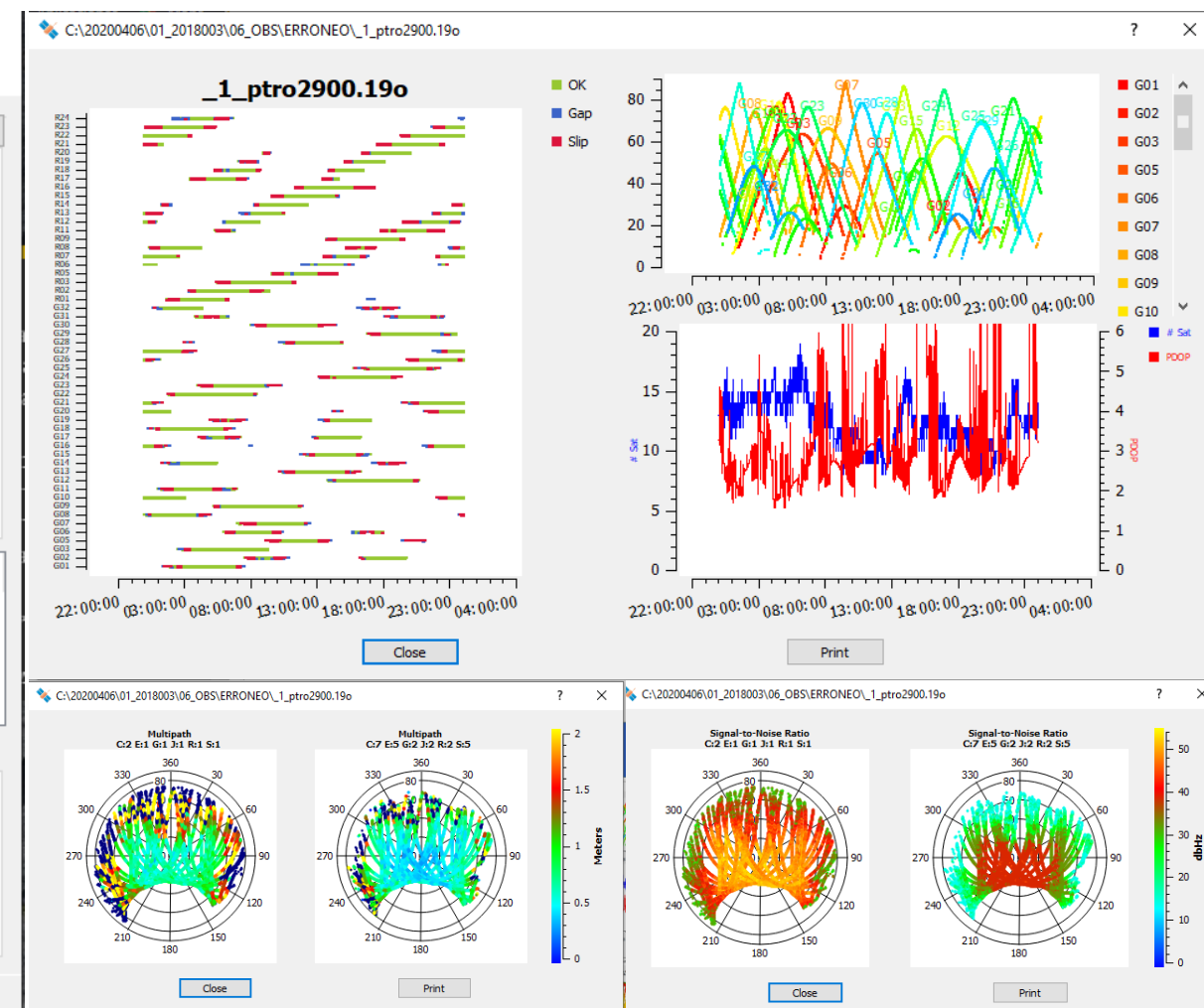
Output file (full path): Obs: Summary only ☐

Logfile: Plots for signals: C:2&7 E:1&5 G:1&2 J:1&2 R:1&2 S:1&5 Directory for plots:

Streams: resource loader / mountpoint decoder lat long nmea ntrip bytes


Log Throughput Latency PPP Plot

Add Stream Delete Stream Map Start Stop Help?=Shift+F1



<https://igs.bkg.bund.de/ntrip/download>

<http://www.rtklib.com/>



Overview | [Release Notes](#) | [Support](#) | [Documents](#) | [References](#) | [Porting to BB](#) | [To Do](#) | [Statistics](#) | [SDR Receiver](#)

## RTKLIB: An Open Source Program Package for GNSS Positioning

[Download](#)

Version	Date	Binary AP Package for Windows	Full Package with Source Programs
0.2.0	2006/12/16	-	<a href="#">rtklib_0.2.0.zip</a> (2.8MB)
1.0.0	2007/01/25	-	<a href="#">rtklib_1.0.0.zip</a> (10.5MB)
1.1.0	2007/03/20	-	<a href="#">rtklib_1.1.0.zip</a> (6.2MB)
2.1.0	2008/07/15	-	<a href="#">rtklib_2.1.0.zip</a> (22.9MB)
2.2.0	2009/01/31	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.0_bin.zip</a> (10.7MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.0.zip</a> (23.4MB)
2.2.1	2009/05/17	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.1_bin.zip</a> (15.3MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.1.zip</a> (30.6MB)
2.2.2	2009/09/07	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.2_bin.zip</a> (21.4MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.2.2.zip</a> (33.8MB)
2.3.0	2009/12/17	<a href="#">rtklib_2.3.0_bin.zip</a> (26.7MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.3.0.zip</a> (35.8MB)
2.4.0	2010/08/08	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.0_bin.zip</a> (17.4MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.0.zip</a> (26.5MB)
2.4.1	2011/06/11	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.1_bin.zip</a> (16.5MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.1.zip</a> (26.4MB)
2.4.2	2013/04/29	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.2_bin.zip</a> (30.4MB)	<a href="#">rtklib_2.4.2.zip</a> (55.2MB)

These are just old archives for recording. To download of the newest version, please visit the following GitHub links.

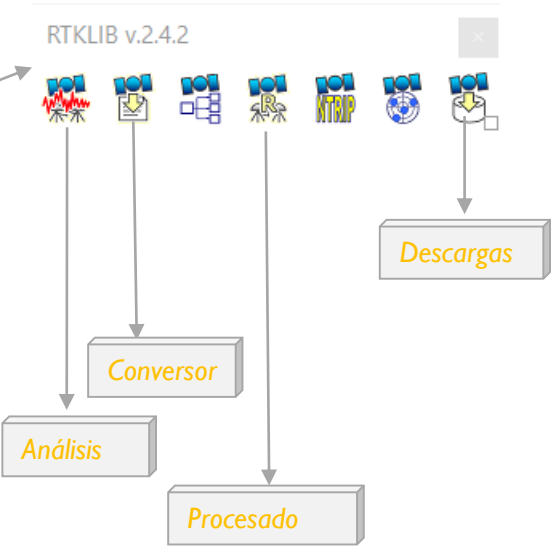
Version	Date	Binary APs for Windows	Source Programs and Data
2.4.2 p13	2018/01/29	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>
2.4.3 b33	2019/08/19	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>

The 2.4.2 pXX is the stable version with the newest patches. The 2.4.3 bXX is the development or beta version with experimental implementations. Please refer the [support information](#) for bug and known problem list.

[Tutorial and Demonstration](#)

[GNSS-SDRLIB: Open Source GNSS Software Defined Radio Library](#) (SDR working with RTKLIB)

[www.rtklib.com/prog/rtklib\\_2.2.0\\_bin.zip](http://www.rtklib.com/prog/rtklib_2.2.0_bin.zip) (roid frontend of RTKLIB)

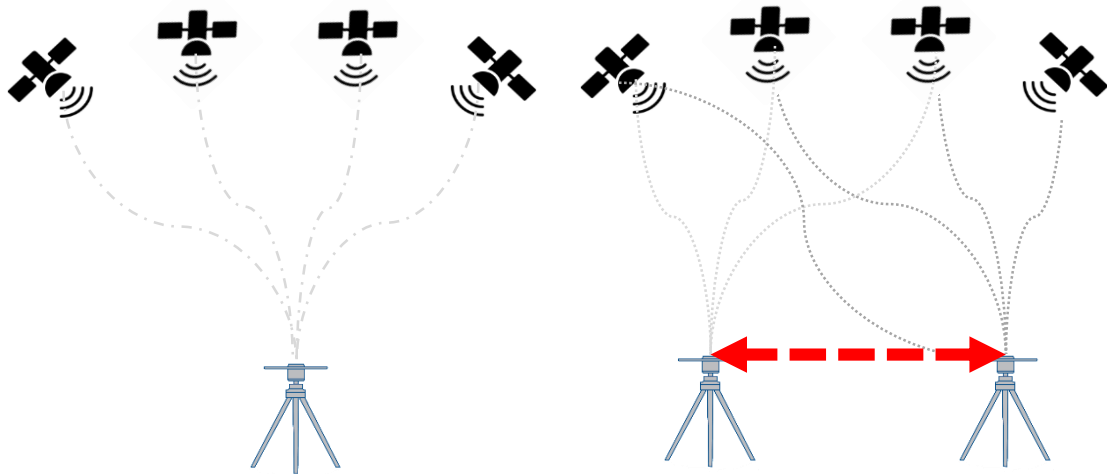


	Function	GUI AP	CUI AP	Notes
(a)	AP Launcher	RTKLAUNCH (3.1)	-	
(b)	Real-Time Positioning	RTKNAVI (3.2, 3.3, 3.5)	RTKRCV (3.11, A.1)	
(c)	Communication Server	STRSVR, (3.3)	STR2STR (3.11, A.5)	
(d)	Post-Processing Analysis	RTKPOST (3.4, 3.5)	RNX2RTKP (3.11, A.2)	
(e)	RINEX Converter	RTKCONV (3.6)	CONVBIN (3.11, A.4)	
(f)	Plot Solutions and Observation Data	RTKPLOT (3.7, 3.8)	-	
(g)	Downloader for GNSS Products and Data	RTKGET (3.9)	-	
(h)	NTRIP Browser	SRCTBLBROWS (3.10)	-	



# Procesamiento de observables: RTKlib

Item	Descriptions	Configuration File	Notes
Positioning Mode	Set positioning mode - Single : Single point positioning or SBAS DGPS - DGPS/DGNSS : Code-based differential GPS - Static : Carrier-based Static positioning - Kinematic: Carrier-based Kinematic positioning - Moving-Base: Moving baseline - Fixed: Rover receiver position is fixed * - PPP Kinematic: Precise Point Positioning with kinematic mode - PPP Static: Precise Point Positioning with static mode - PPP Fixed: Rover receiver position is fixed with PPP mode *	pos1-posmode	* For residuals analysis



**Absoluto**  
No se genera línea base

**Relativo**  
Se genera línea base

Item	Descriptions	Configuration File	Notes
Integer Ambiguity Resolution (GPS)	Set the strategy of integer ambiguity resolution for GPS - OFF : No ambiguity resolution - Continuous : Continuously static integer ambiguities are estimated and resolved * - Instantaneous : Integer ambiguity is estimated and resolved by epoch-by-epoch basis * - Fix and Hold : Continuously static integer ambiguities are estimated and resolved. If the validation OK, the ambiguities are tightly constrained to the resolved values. * - PPP-AR : Ambiguity resolution in PPP (Experimental) **	pos2-armode	Default: Continuous Not applicable to Single mode. * Only applicable to Kinematic, Static, Moving-baseline and Fixed modes. ** Only applicable to PPP-* modes and RTKPOST

[PPP-AR\(solo GNSS\):](https://www.ion.org/publications/abstract.cfm?articleID=11187)

<https://www.ion.org/publications/abstract.cfm?articleID=11187>

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Positioning Mode: Static

Frequencies / Filter Type: L1+2 Forward

Elevation Mask (°) / SNR Mask (dBHz): 3 ...

Rec Dynamics / Earth Tides Correction: OFF Solid/OTL

Ionosphere Correction: Estimate STEC

Troposphere Correction: Estimate ZTD+Grad

Satellite Ephemeris/Clock: Precise

☒ Sat PCV ☒ Rec PCV ☐ PhWindup ☐ Reject Ed ☐ RAIM FDE

Excluded Satellites (+PRN: Included):

☒ GPS ☒ GLO ☐ Galileo ☐ QZSS ☐ SBAS ☐ BeiDou

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Integer Ambiguity Res (GPS/GLO/BDS): Fix ar ON ON

Min Ratio to Fix Ambiguity: 3

Min Confidence / Max FCB to Fix Amb: 0.9999 0.2

Min Lock / Elevation (°) to Fix Amb: 0 0

Min Fix / Elevation (°) to Hold Amb: 10 0

Outage to Reset Amb/Slip Thres (m): 5 0.050

Max Age of Diff (s) / Sync Solution: 30.0 ON

Reject Threshold of GDOP/Innov (m): 30.0 30.0

Number of Filter Iteration: 1

☐ Baseline Length Constraint (m): 0.000 0.000

Load... Save... OK Cancel

RTKLIB v.2.4.2



## QUI-EPEC

RTKPOST ver.2.4.2

☐ Time Start (GPST) ? ☐ Time End (GPST) ? ☐ Interval ☐ Unit

2000/01/01 00:00:00 2000/01/01 00:00:00 30 s 24 H

RINEX OBS: Rover ?

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\EPEC0990.200

RINEX OBS: Base Station

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\QUI10990.200

RINEX \*NAV/CLK, SP3, IONEX or SBS/EMS

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\brdc0990.20n

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igs21003.sp3

Solution ☐ Dir

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\EPEC0990.pos

☐ ☐ done ?

Plot... View... To KML... Options... Execute Exit

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Positioning Mode Static

Frequencies / Filter Type L1+2 Forward

Elevation Mask (°) / SNR Mask (dBHz) 3 ...

Rec Dynamics / Earth Tides Correction OFF Solid/OTL

Ionosphere Correction Estimate STEC

Troposphere Correction Estimate ZTD+Grad

Satellite Ephemeris/Clock Precise

☒ Sat PCV ☒ Rec PCV ☐ PhWindup ☐ Reject Ed ☐ RAIM FDE

Excluded Satellites (+PRN: Included)

☒ GPS ☒ GLO ☐ Galileo ☐ QZSS ☐ SBAS ☐ BeiDou

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Integer Ambiguity Res (GPS/GLO/BDS) Fix ar ON ON

Min Ratio to Fix Ambiguity 3

Min Confidence / Max FCB to Fix Amb 0.9999 0.2

Min Lock / Elevation (°) to Fix Amb 0 0

Min Fix / Elevation (°) to Hold Amb 10 0

Outage to Reset Amb/Slip Thres (m) 5 0.050

Max Age of Diff (s) / Sync Solution 30.0 ON

Reject Threshold of GDOP/Innov (m) 30.0 30.0

Number of Filter Iteration 1

☐ Baseline Length Constraint (m) 0.000 0.000

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Rover

RINEX Header Position

-90.000000000 0.000000000 -6378.137.0000

☒ Antenna Type (\*: Auto) Delta-E/N/U (m)

\* 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000

Base Station

X/Y/Z-ECEF (m)

1272867.2654 -6252771.9793 -23801.5908

☒ Antenna Type (\*: Auto) Delta-E/N/U (m)

\* 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000

Station Position File

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Satellite/Receiver Antenna PCV File ANTEX/NGS PCV

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igs14\_2101.atx

Geoid Data File

DCB Data File

EOP Data File

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igs20P2100.erp

OTL BLQ File

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\AMSURM.BLQ

Ionosphere Data File

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igsg0990.20i

Load... Save... OK Cancel

PPP-AR(solo GNSS):  
<https://www.ion.org/publications/abstract.cfm?articleID=11187>

RTKLIB v.2.4.2



## SANT-USCL

RTKPOST ver.2.4.2

☐ Time Start (GPST) ? ☐ Time End (GPST) ? ☐ Interval ☐ Unit

2000/01/01 00:00:00 2000/01/01 00:00:00 30 s 24 H

RINEX OBS: Rover ?

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\uscl0990.20o

RINEX OBS: Base Station

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\sant0990.20o

RINEX \*NAV/CLK, SP3, IONEX or SBS/EMS

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\brdc0990.20n

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igs21003.sp3

Solution ☐ Dir

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\uyco0990\_REL.pos

☐ ☐ done ?

Plot... View... To KML... Options... Execute Exit

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Positioning Mode Static

Frequencies / Filter Type L1+2 Forward

Elevation Mask (°) / SNR Mask (dBHz) 3 ...

Rec Dynamics / Earth Tides Correction OFF Solid/OTL

Ionosphere Correction Estimate STEC

Troposphere Correction Estimate ZTD+Grad

Satellite Ephemeris/Clock Precise

☒ Sat PCV ☒ Rec PCV ☐ PhWindup ☐ Reject Ed ☐ RAIM FDE

Excluded Satellites (+PRN: Included)

☒ GPS ☒ GLO ☐ Galileo ☐ QZSS ☐ SBAS ☐ BeiDou

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Integer Ambiguity Res (GPS/GLO/BDS) Fix ar ON ON

Min Ratio to Fix Ambiguity 3

Min Confidence / Max FCB to Fix Amb 0.9999 0.2

Min Lock / Elevation (°) to Fix Amb 0 0

Min Fix / Elevation (°) to Hold Amb 10 0

Outage to Reset Amb/Slip Thres (m) 5 0.050

Max Age of Diff (s) / Sync Solution 30.0 ON

Reject Threshold of GDOP/Innov (m) 30.0 30.0

Number of Filter Iteration 1

☐ Baseline Length Constraint (m) 0.000 0.000

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Rover

RINEX Header Position

-90.000000000 0.000000000 -6378137.0000

☒ Antenna Type (\*: Auto) Delta-E/N/U (m)

\* 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000

Base Station

X/Y/Z-ECEF (m)

1769693.4475 -5044574.2998 -3468320.8815

☒ Antenna Type (\*: Auto) Delta-E/N/U (m)

\* 0.0000 0.0000 0.0614

Station Position File

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Satellite/Receiver Antenna PCV File ANTEX/NGS PCV

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igs14\_2101.atx

Geoid Data File

DCB Data File

EOP Data File

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igs20P2100.erp

OTL BLQ File

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\AMSURM.BLQ

Ionosphere Data File

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igsg0990.20i

Load... Save... OK Cancel



# Procesamiento de observables: RTKlib



Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Positioning Mode: Static

Frequencies / Filter Type: L1+2 Forward

Elevation Mask (°) / SNR Mask (dBHz): 3

Rec Dynamics / Earth Tides Correction: OFF Solid/OTL

Ionosphere Correction: Estimate STEC

Troposphere Correction: Estimate ZTD+Grad

Satellite Ephemeris/Clock: Precise

☒ Sat PCV ☒ Rec PCV ☐ PhWindup ☐ Reject Ed ☐ RAIM FDE

Excluded Satellites (+PRN: Included):

☒ GPS ☒ GLO ☐ Galileo ☐ QZSS ☐ SBAS ☐ BeiDou

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Integer Ambiguity Res (GPS/GLO/BDS): Fix ar ON ON

Min Ratio to Fix Ambiguity: 3

Min Confidence / Max FCB to Fix Amb: 0.9999 0.2

Min Lock / Elevation (°) to Fix Amb: 0 0

Min Fix / Elevation (°) to Hold Amb: 10 0

Outage to Reset Amb/Slip Thres (m): 5 0.050

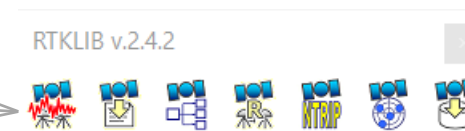
Max Age of Diff (s) / Sync Solution: 30.0 ON

Reject Threshold of GDOP/Innov (m): 30.0 30.0

Number of Filter Iteration: 1

☐ Baseline Length Constraint (m): 0.000 0.000

Load... Save... OK Cancel



## QUII-EPEC



RTKLIB v.2.4.2



Time Start (GPST) 2000/01/01 00:00:00 Time End (GPST) 2000/01/01 00:00:00 Interval 30 Unit 24 H

RINEX OBS: Rover C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\EPEC0990.200

RINEX OBS: Base Station C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\QUI10990.200

RINEX \*NAV/CLK, SP3, IONEX or SBS/EMS C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\brdc0990.20n

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\igs21003.sp3

Solution ☐ Or C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\relativo\EPEC0990.pos

Plot... View... To KML... Options... **Execute** Exit

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Positioning Mode Static

Frequencies / Filter Type L1+2 Forward

Elevation Mask (°) / SNR Mask (dBHz) 3

Rec Dynamics / Earth Tides Correction OFF Solid/OTL

Ionosphere Correction Estimate STEC

Troposphere Correction Estimate ZTD+Grad

Satellite Ephemeris/Clock Precise

☒ Sat PCV ☒ Rec PCV ☐ PhWindup ☐ Reject Ed ☐ RAIM FDE

Excluded Satellites (+PRN: Included)

☒ GPS ☒ GLO ☐ Galileo ☐ QZSS ☐ SBAS ☐ BeiDou

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Integer Ambiguity Res (GPS/GLO/BDS) Fix ar ON ON

Min Ratio to Fix Ambiguity 3

Min Confidence / Max FCB to Fix Amb 0.9999 0.2

Min Lock / Elevation (°) to Fix Amb 0 0

Min Fix / Elevation (°) to Hold Amb 10 0

Outage to Reset Amb/Slip Thres (m) 5 0.050

Max Age of Diff (s) / Sync Solution 30.0 ON

Reject Threshold of GDOP/Innov (m) 30.0 30.0

Number of Filter Iteration 1

☐ Baseline Length Constraint (m) 0.000 0.000

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Rover

RINEX Header Position

-90.000000000 0.000000000 -6378137.0000

☒ Antenna Type (\*: Auto) Delta-E/N/U (m)

\* 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000

Base Station

X/Y/Z-ECEF (m)

1272867.2654 -6252771.9793 -23801.5908

☒ Antenna Type (\*: Auto) Delta-E/N/U (m)

\* 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000

Station Position File

Load... Save... OK Cancel



## SANT-USCL



RTKLIB v.2.4.2



Time Start (GPST) ? Time End (GPST) ? Interval Unit  
2019/01/20 00:00:00 2019/01/20 03:00:00 s 24 H

RINEX OBS: Rover ?  
C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\datos\uscd0990.20o

RINEX OBS: Base Station  
C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\datos\sant0990.20o

RINEX \*NAV/CLK, SP3, IONEX or SBS/EMS  
C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\datos\brdc0990.20n

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\datos\qgs21003.sp3

Solution Dir C:\Users\Cristian Rojas\Documents\TONGOY

C:\rtklib\_2.4.2\datos\uscd0990\_REL.pos

done

Plot... View... To KML... Options... Execute Exit

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Positioning Mode Static

Frequencies / Filter Type L1+2 Forward

Elevation Mask (°) / SNR Mask (dBHz) 3

Rec Dynamics / Earth Tides Correction OFF Solid/OTL

Ionosphere Correction Estimate STEC

Troposphere Correction Estimate ZTD+Grad

Satellite Ephemeris/Clock Precise

☒ Sat PCV ☒ Rec PCV ☐ PhWindup ☐ Reject Ed ☐ RAIM FDE

Excluded Satellites (+PRN: Included)

☒ GPS ☒ GLO ☐ Galileo ☐ QZSS ☐ SBAS ☐ BeiDou

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Integer Ambiguity Res (GPS/GLO/BDS) Fix ar ON ON

Min Ratio to Fix Ambiguity 3

Min Confidence / Max FCB to Fix Amb 0.9999 0.2

Min Lock / Elevation (°) to Fix Amb 0 0

Min Fix / Elevation (°) to Hold Amb 10 0

Outage to Reset Amb/Slip Thres (m) 5 0.050

Max Age of Diff (s) / Sync Solution 30.0 ON

Reject Threshold of GDOP/Innov (m) 30.0 30.0

Number of Filter Iteration 1

☐ Baseline Length Constraint (m) 0.000 0.000

Load... Save... OK Cancel

Options

Setting1 Setting2 Output Stats Positions Files Misc

Rover

RINEX Header Position

-90.000000000 0.000000000 -6378137.0000

☒ Antenna Type (\*: Auto) Delta-E/N/U (m)

\* 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000

Base Station

X/Y/Z-ECEF (m)

1769693.4475 -5044574.2998 -3468320.8815

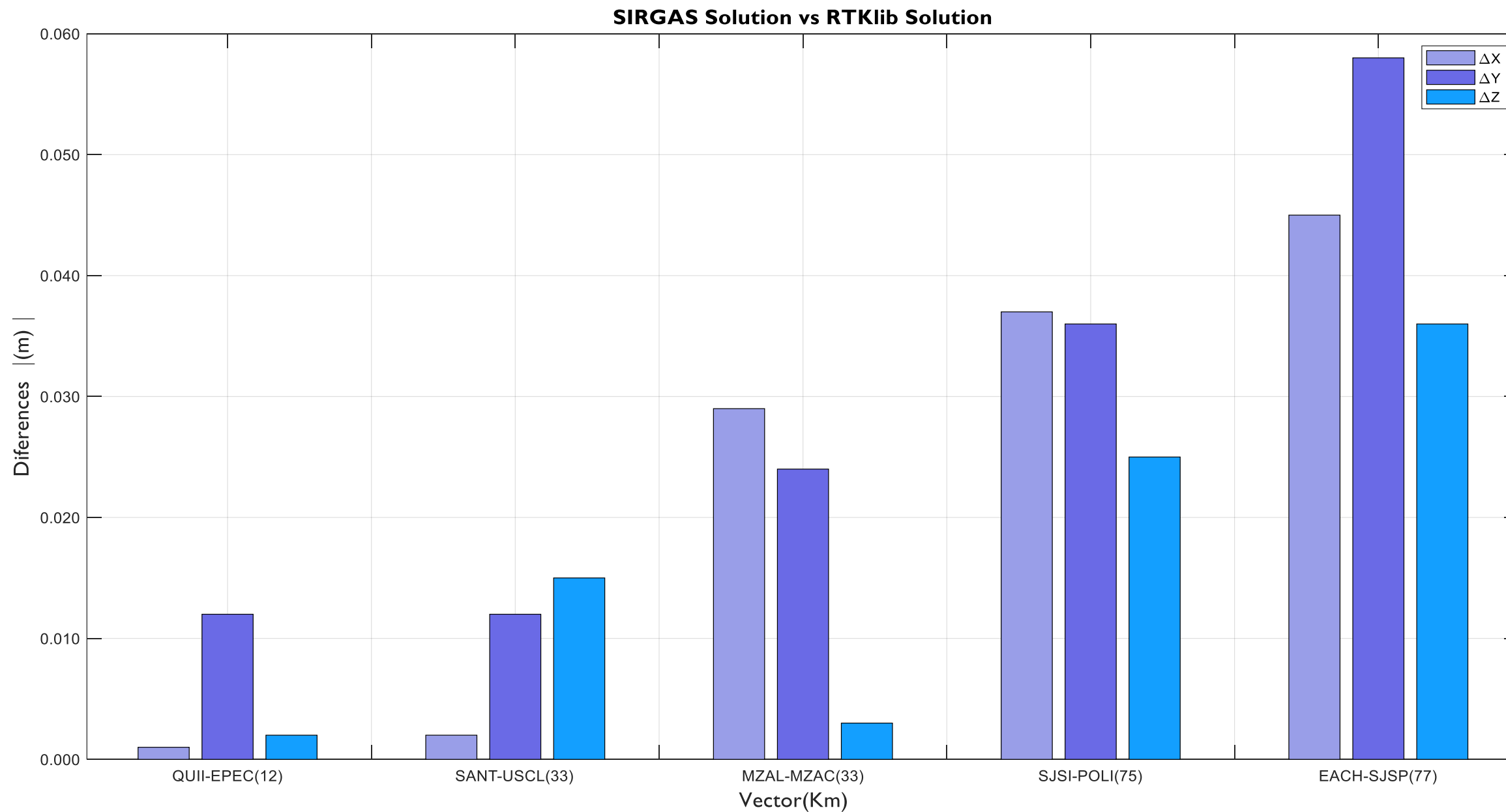
☒ Antenna Type (\*: Auto) Delta-E/N/U (m)

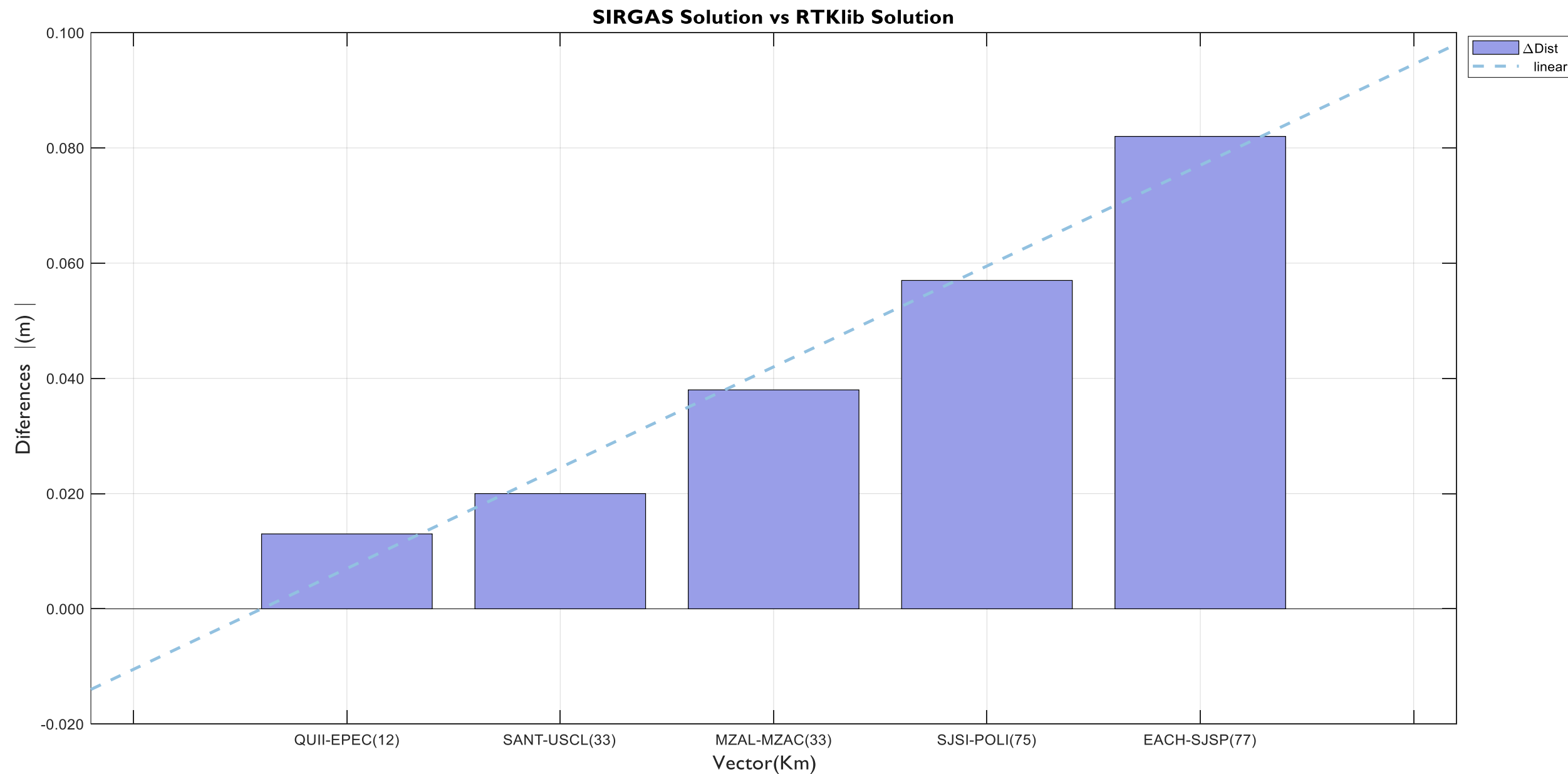
\* 0.0000 0.0000 0.0614

Station Position File

Load... Save... OK Cancel







# Dudas?



[www.sirgas.org](http://www.sirgas.org)





¡Gracias!  
*Thank you!*



[www.sirgas.org](http://www.sirgas.org)

